\**SHANWANGELLA*: see under ***CAMPONOTUS***.

*SHUCKARDIA*: see under ***DORYLUS***.

\****SICILOMYRMEX***

\****corniger****. \*Gesomyrmex corniger* Emery, 1891a: 155, pl. 3, figs. 33-35 (w.) SICILIAN AMBER (Oligocene). Combination in \**Sicelomyrmex*: Wheeler, W.M. 1915h: 111. Spelling emended to \**Sicilomyrmex*: Brown & Carpenter, 1979: 423.

*SIFOLINIA*: see under ***MYRMICA***.

*SIMA*: see under ***TETRAPONERA***.

***SIMOPELTA***

***andersoni****.**Simopelta andersoni* Mackay & Mackay, 2008: 296, figs. 6, 25, 27, 28 (w.) COSTA RICA.

***bicolor****. Simopelta bicolor* Borgmeier, 1950a: 377, figs. 13-20 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Belonopelta*: Baroni Urbani, 1975b: 299; in *Simopelta*: Bolton, 1995b: 383. See also: Gotwald & Brown, 1967: 273; Mackay & Mackay, 2008: 297.

***breviscapa****.**Simopelta breviscapa* Mackay & Mackay, 2008: 298, figs. 6, 12, 13, 16, 30 (w.) PANAMA.

***curvata****. Belonopelta curvata* Mayr, 1887: 532 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *B. (Simopelta*): Mann, 1922: 10; in *Simopelta*: Wheeler, W.M. 1935d: 13; in *Belonopelta*: Baroni Urbani, 1975b: 300; in *Simopelta*: Bolton, 1995b: 383. See also: Gotwald & Brown, 1967: 265; Mackay & Mackay, 2008: 300.

***fernandezi****.**Simopelta fernandezi* Mackay & Mackay, 2008: 301, figs. 15, 33 (w.) COLOMBIA.

***jeckylli****. Belonopelta jeckylli* Mann, 1916: 415, pl. 2, figs. 12, 13 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *B*. (*Simopelta*): Mann, 1922: 10; in *Simopelta*: Wheeler, W.M. 1935d: 14; in *Belonopelta*: Baroni Urbani, 1975b: 300; in *Simopelta*: Bolton, 1995b: 383. See also: Gotwald & Brown, 1967; 267; Mackay & Mackay, 2008: 303.

***laevigata****.**Simopelta laevigata* Mackay & Mackay, 2008: 304, figs. 8, 37 (w.) COLOMBIA.

***laticeps****. Simopelta laticeps* Gotwald & Brown, 1967: 273, figs. 15, 16 (w.) PERU. Combination in *Belonopelta*: Baroni Urbani, 1975b: 299; in *Simopelta*: Bolton, 1995b: 383. See also: Mackay & Mackay, 2008: 305.

***longinoda****.**Simopelta longinoda* Mackay & Mackay, 2008: 307, figs. 17, 39 (w.) COSTA RICA.

***longirostris****.**Simopelta longirostris* Mackay & Mackay, 2008: 308, figs. 14, 40 (w.) COLOMBIA.

***manni****. Simopelta manni* Wheeler, W.M. 1935d: 17, fig. 4 (w.) ECUADOR. Combination in *Belonopelta*: Baroni Urbani, 1975b: 299; in *Simopelta*: Bolton, 1995b: 383. See also: Gotwald & Brown, 1967: 273; Mackay & Mackay, 2008: 310.

***mayri****.**Simopelta mayri* Mackay & Mackay, 2008: 311, figs. 43, 44 (w.) COLOMBIA.

***minima****. Belonopelta minima* Brandão, 1989: 136, figs. 1-4 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Simopelta*: Bolton, 1995b: 383. See also: Mackay & Mackay, 2008: 312.

***oculata****. Simopelta oculata* Gotwald & Brown, 1967: 267, figs. 1-14 (w.q.l.) COSTA RICA. Combination in *Belonopelta*: Baroni Urbani, 1975b: 300; in *Simopelta*: Bolton, 1995b: 383. See also: Mackay & Mackay, 2008: 314.

***paeminosa****. Simopelta paeminosa* Snelling, R.R. 1971b: 17, fig. 1 (w.) COSTA RICA. Combination in *Belonopelta*: Baroni Urbani, 1975b: 300; in *Simopelta*: Bolton, 1995b: 383. See also: Mackay & Mackay, 2008: 315.

***pentadentata****.**Simopelta pentadentata* Mackay & Mackay, 2008: 316, figs. 5, 52 (w.) COSTA RICA.

***pergandei****. Belonopelta pergandei* Forel, 1909a: 242 (w.) GUATEMALA. Borgmeier, 1950a: 374 (q.l.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1957b: 192 (l.). Combination in *B. (Simopelta*): Mann, 1922: 10; in *Simopelta*: Wheeler, W.M. 1935d: 11; in *Belonopelta*: Baroni Urbani, 1975b: 300; in *Simopelta*: Bolton, 1995b: 383. See also: Gotwald & Brown, 1967: 265; Mackay & Mackay, 2008: 318.

***quadridentata****.**Simopelta quadridentata* Mackay & Mackay, 2008: 319, figs. 26, 55 (w.) COSTA RICA.

***transversa****.**Simopelta transversa* Mackay & Mackay, 2008: 321, figs. 11, 13, 56-59 (w.q.) COLOMBIA.

***vieirai****.**Simopelta vieirai* Mackay & Mackay, 2008: 323, figs. 13, 60-62 (w.) ECUADOR.

***williamsi****. Simopelta williamsi* Wheeler, W.M. 1935d: 14, fig. 3 (w.) ECUADOR. Combination in *Belonopelta*: Baroni Urbani, 1975b: 300; in *Simopelta*: Bolton, 1995b: 383. See also: Gotwald & Brown, 1967: 267; Mackay & Mackay, 2008: 324.

***SIMOPONE***

***amana****. Simopone amana* Bolton & Fisher, 2012: 18 (w.) GABON.

***annettae****. Simopone annettae* Kutter, 1976b: 273, figs. 1-8 (q.) CAMEROUN. Bolton & Fisher, 2012: 18 (w.).

***bakeri****. Simopone bakeri* Menozzi, 1926e: 92 (w.) SINGAPORE. See also: Taylor, 1966b: 288; Bolton & Fisher, 2012: 71.

***brunnea****. Simopone brunnea* Bolton & Fisher, 2012: 20, figs. 4-6 (w.) GABON.

***chapmani****. Simopone chapmani* Taylor, 1966b: 287 (w.) PHILIPPINES. See also: Bolton & Fisher, 2012: 71.

*conciliatrix* Brown, 1975; see under ***VICINOPONE***.

***conradti****. Simopone conradti* Emery, 1899e: 475 (w.) CAMEROUN. Bolton & Fisher, 2012: 24 (q.).

***consimilis****. Simopone consimilis* Bolton & Fisher, 2012: 43, figs. 34-36 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

***dignita****. Simopone dignita* Bolton & Fisher, 2012: 45, figs. 37-39 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

***dryas****. Simopone dryas* Bolton & Fisher, 2012: 24, figs 10-12 (w.) KENYA.

***dux****. Simopone dux* Bolton & Fisher, 2012: 47, figs. 40-42 (w.m.) MADAGASCAR.

***elegans****. Simopone elegans* Bolton & Fisher, 2012: 48, figs. 43-45 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

***emeryi****. Simopone (Cerapachys) emeryi* Forel, 1892l: 247 (w.) MADAGASCAR. See also: Bolton & Fisher, 2012: 50.

***fera****. Simopone fera* Bolton & Fisher, 2012: 52, figs. 49-51 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

***fulvinodis****. Simopone fulvinodis* Santschi, 1923e: 262, fig. 1 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. See also: Bolton & Fisher, 2012: 25.

***grandidieri****. Simopone grandidieri* Forel, 1891b: 141, pl. 4, fig. 8 (w.) MADAGASCAR. See also: Bolton & Fisher, 2012: 53.

***grandis****. Simopone grandis* Santschi, 1923e: 259 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. See also: Brown, 1975: 79; Bolton & Fisher, 2012: 26.

***gressitti****. Simopone gressitti* Taylor, 1965a: 3, figs. 1, 2 (w.) NEW GUINEA. See also: Bolton & Fisher, 2012: 71.

*huode* Terayama, 2009; see under ***CERAPACHYS***.

***inculta****. Simopone inculta* Bolton & Fisher, 2012: 55, figs. 55-57 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

***laevissima****. Simopone laevissima* Arnold, 1954: 291, fig. 1 (w.) UGANDA. See also: Bolton & Fisher, 2012: 28.

***latiscapa****. Simopone latiscapa* Bolton & Fisher, 2012: 29, figs. 16-18 (w.q.) GHANA.

***marleyi****. Simopone marleyi* Arnold, 1915: 20 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Bolton & Fisher, 2012: 32 (q.).

***matthiasi****. Simopone matthiasi* Kutter, 1977b: 173, figs. 1-6 (q.) CAMEROUN. See also: Bolton & Fisher, 2012: 32.

***mayri****. Simopone ? mayri* Emery, 1911d: 16 (m.) MADAGASCAR. [Originally incorrectly described as males of *Cerapachys mayri* Forel, 1892: 244, by Emery, 1899b: 264; misidentification.] Senior synonym of *satagia* (unnecessary replacement name): Bolton & Fisher, 2012: 57.

***merita****. Simopone merita* Bolton & Fisher, 2012: 57, figs. 58-60 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

***miniflava****. Simopone miniflava* Bolton & Fisher, 2012: 33, figs. 22-24 (q.) GABON.

***nonnihil****. Simopone nonnihil* Bolton & Fisher, 2012: 58, figs. 61-63 (w.m.) MADAGASCAR.

***occulta****. Simopone occulta* Bolton & Fisher, 2012: 34, figs. 25-27 (w.) GABON.

***oculata****. Simopone oculata* Radchenko, 1993b: 45, figs. 4-6 (w.) VIETNAM. See also: Bolton & Fisher, 2012: 71.

***persculpta****. Simopone persculpta* Bolton & Fisher, 2012: 36, figs. 28-30 (w.q.) KENYA.

***rabula****. Simopone rabula* Bolton & Fisher, 2012: 38 (w.) TANZANIA.

***rex****. Simopone rex* Bolton & Fisher, 2012: 60, figs. 64-66 (w.m.) MADAGASCAR.

*satagia. Simopone satagia* Bolton, 1995b: 383. [Unnecessary replacement name for *mayri* Emery, 1899f: 264.] Junior synonym of *mayri*: Bolton & Fisher, 2012: 57.

***schoutedeni****. Simopone schoutedeni* Santschi, 1923e: 260, fig. 1 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. See also: Bolton & Fisher, 2012: 38.

***sicaria****. Simopone sicaria* Bolton & Fisher, 2012: 62, figs. 67-69 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

***silens****. Simopone silens* Bolton & Fisher, 2012: 64, figs. 70-72 (w.m.) MADAGASCAR.

***trita****. Simopone trita* Bolton & Fisher, 2012: 66, figs. 73-75 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

***vepres****. Simopone vepres* Bolton & Fisher, 2012: 39 (w.) GHANA.

***victrix****. Simopone victrix* Bolton & Fisher, 2012: 68, figs. 76-78 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

***wilburi****. Simopone wilburi* Weber, 1949a: 7, figs. 6, 7 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Bolton & Fisher, 2012: 41 (q.). Junior synonym of *schoutedeni*: Brown, 1975: 36. Revived from synonymy: Bolton & Fisher, 2012: 40.

\**SINAPHAENOGASTER*: see under ***APHAENOGASTER***.

\****SINOFORMICA***

\****longicapitata****. \*Sinoformica longicapitata* Hong, 2002: 620, figs. 603-606 (w.) CHINA (Eocene).

\****SINOMYRMEX***

\****brunneus****. \*Sinomyrmex brunnea* Hong, 2002: 547, figs. 350-357 (w.) CHINA (Eocene).

\****furvis****. \*Sinomyrmex furvis* Hong, 2002: 548, figs. 358-364 (w.) CHINA (Eocene).

\****SINOTENUICAPITO***

\****badis****. \*Sinotenuicapito badis* Hong, 2002: 587, figs. 498-503 (w.) CHINA (Eocene).

*SMITHISTRUMA*: see under ***STRUMIGENYS***.

*SOLENOMYRMA*: see under ***GAUROMYRMEX***.

*SOLENOPS*: see under ***CAREBARA***.

***SOLENOPSIS***

***abdita****. Solenopsis abdita* Thompson, 1989: 275, figs. 1-4 (w.q.m.) U.S.A. See also: Thompson & Johnson, 1989: 698.

***abjecta****. Solenopsis decipiens* subsp. *abjecta* Emery, 1906c: 128, fig. 10 (w.) ARGENTINA. Forel, 1912g: 8 (q.).

*abjectior. Solenopsis decipiens* subsp. *abjecta* var. *abjectior* Forel, 1909a: 266 (w.) ARGENTINA. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 386).

*acuminata. Labauchena acuminata* Borgmeier, 1949: 208, figs. 10-14 (w.) ARGENTINA. Junior synonym of *daguerrei*: Borgmeier, 1959a: 318.

\**acuta. \*Attopsis acuta* Förster, 1891: 447, pl. 13, fig. 17 (w.) GERMANY (Oligocene). Junior synonym of \**blanda*: Théobald, 1937b: 204.

***africana****. Solenopsis fugax* st. *africana* Santschi, 1914b: 81 (w.m.) KENYA. Raised to species: Emery, 1915c: 59 (in text); Emery, 1922e: 201.

***albidula****. Solenopsis albidula* Emery, 1906c: 129, fig. 12 (w.q.m.) ARGENTINA. Current subspecies: nominal plus *flava, postbrunnea*.

***alecto****. Solenopsis (Diplorhoptrum) alecto* Santschi, 1934e: 575, figs. 5, 19, 32, 49 (w.q.) TUNISIA.

***\*alena****. \*Solenopsis alena* Özdikmen, 2010c: 992. Replacement name for \**major* Théobald, 1937b: 201. [Junior primary homonym of *major* Forel, 1913l: 220.]

***altinodis****. Solenopsis altinodis* Forel, 1912g: 10 (w.) VENEZUELA. See also: Wheeler, W.M. 1921f: 154.

***amazonensis****. Solenopsis corticalis* r. *amazonensis* Forel, 1904e: 680 (w.q.) PERU.

***amblychila****. Solenopsis aurea* subsp. *amblychila* Wheeler, W.M. 1915b: 394 (w.q.m.) U.S.A. Subspecies of *xyloni*: Creighton, 1930b: 104; of *aurea*: Creighton, 1950a: 230. Junior synonym of *aurea*: Snelling, R.R. 1963: 7; Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1986g: 13. Revived from synonymy and raised to species: Trager, 1991: 168.

*amia* Forel, 1913; see under ***CAREBARA***.

*amica. Solenopsis amica* Eidmann, 1936: 46, attributed to Menozzi, (w.q.) BRAZIL. *Nomen nudum*.

***andina****. Solenopsis andina* Santschi, 1923c: 262, fig. 3 (w.) ARGENTINA. Combination in *S. (Euophthalma*): Creighton, 1930b: 107.

***angulata****. Solenopsis angulata* Emery, 1894g: 393 (footnote) (w.q.) BRAZIL. Combination in *S*. *(Diplorhoptrum*): Santschi, 1925e: 161; in *S. (Oedaleocerus*): Creighton, 1930b: 146. [Misspelled as *angustata* by Santschi, 1912e: 526.] Current subspecies: nominal plus *carettei, dolichops, huasanensis, mendozensis, nigelloides*.

*angustata* Santschi; see *angulata*, above.

***antoniensis****. Solenopsis laeviceps* var. *antoniensis* Forel, 1912g: 5 (w.) COLOMBIA.

*ardua. Solenopsis angulata* st.*carettei* var. *ardua* Santschi, 1929d: 298 (w.q.) BRAZIL. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 386).

***arga****. Solenopsis metanotalis* var. *argus* Santschi, 1923c: 260 (w.m.) ARGENTINA.

***atlantis****. Solenopsis (Diplorhoptrum) atlantis* Santschi, 1934e: 573, figs. 10, 16, 17, 42, 45 (w.q.) TUNISIA.

***atticola****. Solenopsis westwoodi* var. *atticola* Forel, 1912g: 7 (w.) ARGENTINA. Santschi, 1929d: 298 (q.).

*aurata. Solenopsis latro* subsp. *aurata* Karavaiev, 1912a: 11, fig. 4 (w.) ALGERIA. Junior synonym of *lou*: Karavaiev, 1927b: 108.

***aurea****. Solenopsis geminata* var. *aurea* Wheeler, W.M. 1906d: 336 (w.q.m.) U.S.A. Crozier, 1970: 116 (k.). Raised to species: Forel, 1909a: 269. Subspecies of *xyloni*: Creighton, 1930b: 103. Revived status as species: Creighton, 1950a: 230; Snelling, R.R. 1963: 6. Senior synonym of *huachucana*: Trager, 1991: 170.

*avium. Diplorhoptrum avium* Bernard, 1978a: 568, fig. 15 (w.q.m.) FRANCE. Combination in *Solenopsis*: Bolton, 1995b: 386. Provisional junior synonym of *fugax*: Casevitz-Weulersse & Galkowski, 2009: 493. See also: Galkowski, *et al*. 2010: 160.

***azteca****. Solenopsis azteca* Forel, 1893g: 390 (w.) ANTILLES. Current subspecies: nominal plus *pallida*.

*bahiaensis. Solenopsis edouardi* var. *bahiaensis* Santschi, 1925d: 237 (w.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *medusa*: Creighton, 1930b: 68.

*bakri****.*** *Solenopsis bakri* Sharaf, in Fadl *et al*. 2007: 242, figs. 11-16 (w.q.m.) EGYPT. Junior synonym of *cooperi*: Sharaf, Taylor & Klingenberg, 2009: 51.

*balachowskyi. Solenopsis balachowskyi* Bernard, 1959: 346, fig. 3 (w.q.m.) FRANCE. Provisional junior synonym of *fugax*: Casevitz-Weulersse & Galkowski, 2009: 493. See also: Galkowski, *et al*. 2010: 161.

*banyulensis. Solenopsis emeryi* subsp. *banyulensis* Bernard, 1950a: 10 (w.q.m.) FRANCE. Raised to species: Bernard, 1967: 177; Bernard, 1978a: 556. Provisional junior synonym of *fugax*: Casevitz-Weulersse & Galkowski, 2009: 492. See also: Galkowski, *et al*. 2010: 160.

***barbara****. Solenopsis (Diplorhoptrum) longiceps* var. *barbara* Santschi, 1934e: 572, figs. 12, 27, 30 (q.) TUNISIA.

***basalis****. Solenopsis basalis* Forel, 1895j: 178 (w.) BRAZIL. Forel, 1913l: 219 (q.m.). Current subspecies: nominal plus *major, oculatior, raptor, urichi, vittata*.

***belisarius****. Solenopsis belisarius* Forel, 1907h: 278 (w.m.) AUSTRALIA.

***binotata****. Solenopsis corticalis* var. *binotata* Mann, 1920: 428 (w.) CUBA.

\****blanda****. \*Attopsis blanda* Förster, 1891: 446, pl. 13, fig. 16 (q.) GERMANY (Oligocene). Combination in *Solenopsis*: Théobald, 1937b: 204. Senior synonym of \**acuta*: Théobald, 1937b: 204.

*blumi. Solenopsis blumi* Buren, 1972: 20, fig. 5 (w.) URUGUAY. Junior synonym of *quinquecuspis*: Trager, 1991: 185.

*bogatshevi. Solenopsis latroides* subsp. *bogatshevi* Arnol'di, 1948: 211. *Nomen nudum*.

*bondari. Solenopsis bondari* Santschi, 1925d: 236 (w.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *virulens*: Trager, 1991: 155.

*borinquenensis. Solenopsis globularia* var. *borinquenensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1908a: 131, pl. 11, fig. 7 (w.) PUERTO RICO. Junior synonym of *steinheili*: Creighton, 1930b: 116.

***brasiliana****. Solenopsis brasiliana* Santschi, 1925d: 235 (w.) BRAZIL.

***brazoensis****. Atta brazoensis* Buckley, 1867: 345 (s.w.) U.S.A. Junior synonym of *geminata*: Emery, 1895c: 276. **Unidentifiable taxon**, *incertae sedis* in *Solenopsis*: Bolton, 1995b: 386.

***brevicornis****. Solenopsis brevicornis* Emery, 1888c: 356 (w.q.) BRAZIL. Current subspecies: nominal plus *petropolitana*.

***brevipes****. Solenopsis brevipes* Emery, 1906c: 135, fig. 16 (w.) ARGENTINA.

***bruchi****. Solenopsis clytemnestra* r. *bruchi* Forel, 1912g: 6 (w.m.) ARGENTINA. Santschi, 1933e: 115 (q.).

*bruchi. Solenopsis (Synsolenopsis) bruchi* Forel, 1918b: 156 (q.) ARGENTINA. Combination in *Synsolenopsis*: Kusnezov, 1953c: 347. [Junior primary homonym of *bruchi* Forel, above.] Replacement name: *bruchiella* Emery, 1922e: 199.

***bruchiella****. Solenopsis bruchiella* Emery, 1922e: 199. Replacement name for *bruchi* Forel, 1918b: 156. [Junior primary homonym of *bruchi* Forel, 1912g: 6.]

***bruesi****. Solenopsis (Solenopsis) gayi* subsp. *bruesi* Creighton, 1930b: 52, pl. 4, figs. 4, 5 (w.) PERU. Raised to species: Trager, 1991: 172.

***bucki****. Solenopsis bucki* Kempf, 1973a: 30, figs. 1-3 (w.) BRAZIL.

***caffra****. Solenopsis punctaticeps* var. *caffra* Forel, 1894b: 99 (w.q.) SOUTH AFRICA. Senior synonym of *cyclops, diversipilosa*: Emery, 1915c: 65.

*calida* Smith, F. 1863; see under ***PHEIDOLOGETON***.

***canariensis****. Solenopsis orbuloides* r. *canariensis* Forel, 1893d: 466 (w.) SPAIN (Canary Is). [Also described as new by Forel, 1894a: 161.] Raised to species: Emery, 1909a: 35.

***capensis****. Solenopsis capensis* Mayr, 1866b: 905 (q.) SOUTH AFRICA.

***carettei****. Solenopsis angulata* r. *carettei* Forel, 1913l: 223 (w.) ARGENTINA.

***carhuensis****. Solenopsis hammari* var. *carhuensis* Forel, 1912g: 8 (w.) ARGENTINA.

***carolinensis****. Solenopsis texana* r. *carolinensis* Forel, 1901e: 345 (w.q.m.) U.S.A. Combination in *S. (Diplorhoptrum*): Creighton, 1950a: 236. Raised to species: Creighton, 1950a: 236. See also: Thompson & Johnson, 1989: 698.

*castanea. Solenopsis molesta* var. *castanea* Wheeler, W.M. 1908e: 430 (w.) U.S.A. Junior synonym of *truncorum*: Creighton, 1950a: 239.

***castor****. Solenopsis castor* Forel, 1893g: 391 (w.q.) ANTILLES.

***catalinae****. Solenopsis texana* subsp. *catalinae* Wheeler, W.M. 1904d: 269 (w.q) U.S.A.

***celata****. Diplorhoptrum celatum* Dlussky & Zabelin, 1985: 222, fig. 2 (q.m.) KAZAKHSTAN. Dlussky & Radchenko, 1994: 103 (w.). Combination in *Solenopsis*: Bolton, 1995b: 386.

*cephalotes. Solenopsis cephalotes* Smith, F. 1859a: 149 (s.w.) INDONESIA (Aru I.). Junior synonym of *geminata*: Roger, 1863b: 32; of *rufa*: Creighton, 1950a: 231; of *geminata*: Trager, 1991: 163.

***clarki****. Solenopsis clarki* Crawley, 1922c: 16 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA.

*cleptis. Solenopsis cleptis* Mann, 1919: 330 (w.) SOLOMON IS. Junior synonym of *papuana*: Wilson & Taylor, 1967: 60.

***cleptomana****. Solenopsis cleptomana* Santschi, 1914b: 80 (w.) KENYA. Currently subspecies of *punctaticeps*: Emery, 1915c: 65.

*clypeata. Atta clypeata* Smith, F. 1858b: 169 (q.m.) MEXICO. Junior synonym of *geminata*: Roger, 1862c: 289.

***clytemnestra****. Solenopsis clytemnestra* Emery, 1896g: 87 (w.) BRAZIL. Emery, 1906c: 124 (m.). Current subspecies: nominal plus *bruchi, leda, orestes, strangulata*.

*coloradensis. Atta coloradensis* Buckley, 1867: 346 (s.w.) U.S.A. Junior synonym of *geminata*: Mayr, 1886c: 365.

***congolensis****. Solenopsis ugandensis* st. *congolensis* Santschi, 1935a: 263 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

***conjurata****. Solenopsis conjurata* Wheeler, W.M. 1925d: 178, fig. 4 (not fig. 8 as stated) (w.) PANAMA.

***cooperi****. Solenopsis cooperi* Donisthorpe, 1947e: 110 (q.m.) LIBYA. Sharaf, Taylor & Klingenberg, 2009: 52 (w.). Senior synonym of *bakri*: Sharaf, Taylor & Klingenberg, 2009: 51.

***corticalis****. Solenopsis corticalis* Forel, 1881: 13 (w.q.) ANTILLES. Current subspecies: nominal plus *amazonensis, binotata, margotae, virgula*. See also: Thompson, 1989: 281.

***crivellarii****. Solenopsis crivellarii* Menozzi, 1936d: 284, fig. 10 (w.) GREECE.

*cubaensis. Solenopsis globularia* var. *cubaensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1913b: 493 (w.) CUBA. Junior synonym of *steinheili*: Creighton, 1930b: 116.

*curta. Solenopsis globularia* r. *lucayensis* var. *curta* Forel, 1912g: 4 (w.) COLOMBIA. **Unavailable name**; material referred to *globularia* by Creighton, 1930b: 110. [*Solenopsis globularia* r. *curta* Forel, 1908e: 67. *Nomen nudum*.]

***cuspisior****. Solenopsis joergenseni* var. *cuspisior* Santschi, 1923c: 254 (w.) ARGENTINA.

*cyclops. Solenopsis punctaticeps* st. *cyclops* Santschi, 1914e: 19, fig. 1 (s.w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Junior synonym of *caffra*: Emery, 1915c: 65.

***cypridis****. Solenopsis (Diplorhoptrum) fugax* var. *cypridis* Santschi, 1934e: 584, fig. 47 (w.q.m.) CYPRUS.

***daguerrei****. Labauchena daguerrei* Santschi, 1930d: 81, fig. 12 (q.m.) ARGENTINA. Combination in *Solenopsis*: Ettershank, 1966: 140. Senior synonym of *acuminata*: Borgmeier, 1959a: 318.

*dahlii. Solenopsis dahlii* Forel, 1901b: 14 (w.q.m.) NEW GUINEA (Bismarck Archipelago). Junior synonym of *papuana*: Wilson & Taylor, 1967: 60.

***dalli****. Bisolenopsis dalli* Kusnezov, 1969: 36 (diagnosis in key) (q.) ARGENTINA. Combination in Solenopsis: Brandão, 1991: 378.

***debilior****. Solenopsis (Diplorhoptrum) fugax* var. *debilior* Santschi, 1934e: 583 (w.q.m.) FRANCE (Corsica). Junior synonym of *fugax*: Casevitz-Weulersse, 1990a: 138; Casevitz-Weulersse & Galkowski, 2009: 492. Revived from synonymy and raised to species: Galkowski, *et al*. 2010: 161.

*debilis. Solenopsis debilis* Mayr, 1886d: 461 (w.q.m.) U.S.A. Junior synonym of *molesta*: Emery, 1895c: 277; Emery, 1896g: 85.

***decipiens****. Solenopsis decipiens* Emery, 1906c: 126, fig. 8 (w.q.m.) ARGENTINA. Current subspecies: nominal plus *abjecta*.

***delfinoi****. Solenopsis tenuis* r. *delfinoi* Forel, 1913l: 222 (w.) ARGENTINA. Forel, 1914d: 278 (q.).

*delta. Diplorhoptrum delta* Bernard, 1978a: 565, figs. 8, 13 (w.m.) FRANCE. Combination in *Solenopsis*: Bolton, 1995b: 387. Provisional junior synonym of *fugax*: Casevitz-Weulersse & Galkowski, 2009: 493. See also: Galkowski, *et al*. 2010: 160.

***dentata****. Solenopsis dentata* Collingwood & Kugler, J. 1994: 120, figs. 1-9 (w.q.m.) ISRAEL.

***desecheoensis****. Solenopsis globularia* var. *desecheoensis* Mann, 1920: 428 (w.) PUERTO RICO.

***deserticola****. Solenopsis deserticola* Ruzsky, 1905b: 515 (q.m.) KAZAKHSTAN. Senior synonym of *oblongior*: Dlussky & Zabelin, 1985: 222.

*diabola. Solenopsis geminata* var. *diabola* Wheeler, W.M. 1908e: 424 (w.q.m.) U.S.A. Junior synonym of *rufa*: Creighton, 1930b: 66.

*diversipilosa. Solenopsis punctaticeps* var. *diversipilosa* Mayr, 1901b: 15 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Junior synonym of *caffra*: Emery, 1915c: 65.

***dolichops****. Solenopsis angulata* var. *dolichops* Emery, 1906c: 123 (w.q.) ARGENTINA.

*drewseni. Diplorhoptrum drewseni* Mayr, 1861: 73 (diagnosis in key) (w.) ITALY. Junior synonym of *geminata*: Mayr, 1870b: 996; Mayr, 1886d: 460.

*duboscqui. Solenopsis duboscqui* Bernard, 1950a: 10, figs. 2, 9 (w.m.) FRANCE. Provisional junior synonym of *fugax*: Casevitz-Weulersse & Galkowski, 2009: 493. See also: Galkowski, *et al*. 2010: 160.

***dysderces****. Solenopsis dysderces* Snelling, R.R. 1975: 2, figs. 1, 2 (w.) CHILE.

***edentula****. Solenopsis (Diplorhoptrum) joergenseni* var. *edentula* Santschi, 1933e: 115 (w.) ARGENTINA.

*eduardi. Solenopsis eduardi* Forel, 1912g: 12 (w.) COLOMBIA. Subspecies of *geminata* and senior synonym of *perversa*: Creighton, 1930b: 67. Junior synonym of *geminata*: Trager, 1991: 163.

***egregia****. Synsolenopsis egregia* Kusnezov, 1953c: 342, figs. 1-3 (s.w.q.) ARGENTINA. Combination in *Solenopsis*: Ettershank, 1966: 140.

***electra****. Solenopsis pylades* r. *electra* Forel, 1914d: 275 (w.) ARGENTINA. Creighton, 1930b: 93 (q.). Subspecies of *geminata*: Wheeler, W.M. 1915b: 397; of *saevissima*: Santschi, 1923c: 266; Santschi, 1929d: 299; Creighton, 1930b: 92. Junior synonym of *saevissima*: Wilson, 1952b: 55. Revived from synonymy and raised to species: Trager, 1991: 192.

***elhawagryi****. Solenopsis elhawagryi* Sharaf & Aldawood, 2012: 4, figs. 1-20 (w.q.) SAUDI ARABIA.

*elmenteitae* Patrizi, 1948; see under ***CAREBARA***.

***emeryi****. Solenopsis (Diplorhoptrum) emeryi* Santschi, 1934e: 579, figs. 9, 21, 25, 44 (q.m.) TUNISIA.

***emesa****. Solenopsis fugax* subsp. *emesus* Tohmé, H. & Tohmé, G. 1980b: 135, fig. 5 (w.) SYRIA.

***emiliae****. Solenopsis metanotalis* var. *emiliae* Santschi, 1912e: 526 (w.) URUGUAY.

***enigmatica****. Solenopsis enigmatica* Deyrup & Prusak, 2008: 71, figs. 1-2 (w.q.) DOMINICA.

***erythraea****. Solenopsis punctaticeps* subsp. *erythraea* Emery, 1915c: 64, fig. 5 (w.) ETHIOPIA. [Also described as new by Emery, 1915g: 12.]

*exigua. Myrmica (Tetramorium) exigua* Buckley, 1867: 342 (w.q.) U.S.A. Junior synonym of *molesta*: Emery, 1895c: 277. See also: Wheeler, W.M. 1902f: 28.

*exigua. Solenopsis exigua* Forel, 1893g: 395 (w.) ANTILLES. Junior secondary homonym of *exigua* Buckley, above.] Replacement name: *pygmaea*: Forel, 1901e: 345.

***eximia****. Synsolenopsis eximia* Kusnezov, 1953c: 346, fig. 4 (w.) ARGENTINA. Combination in *Solenopsis*: Ettershank, 1966: 140.

\**extensa. \*Attopsis extensa* Förster, 1891: 438, pl. 13, fig. 9 (m.) GERMANY (Oligocene). Junior synonym of \**superba*: Théobald, 1937b: 203.

***fairchildi****. Solenopsis latro* subsp. *fairchildi* Wheeler, W.M. 1926: 3 (w.q.m.) SPAIN. Raised to species: Collingwood & Yarrow, 1969: 67.

*fazi. Solenopsis gayi* var. *fazi* Santschi, 1923c: 261 (w.) CHILE. Creighton, 1930b: 51 (q.). Junior synonym of *gayi*: Brown, 1950e: 248.

***flava****. Solenopsis albidula* var. *flava* Santschi, 1929d: 298 (w.q.) ARGENTINA.

***flaveolens****. Solenopsis schmalzi* st. *flaveolens* Forel, 1901d: 298 (w.m.) BRAZIL. Santschi, 1923c: 255 (q.).

*flavidula. Myrmica flavidula* Nylander, 1849: 43 (w.) RUSSIA. Junior synonym of *fugax*: Mayr, 1855: 450; Smith, F. 1855b: 121. See also: Radchenko, 2007: 33.

***foederata****. Solenopsis stricta* st. *foederata* Santschi, 1923c: 255 (w.q.) BRAZIL.

\****foersteri****. \*Solenopsis foersteri* Théobald, 1937b: 203, pl. 14, fig. 5 (m.) FRANCE (Oligocene).

***franki****. Solenopsis franki* Forel, 1908c: 364 (w.) BRAZIL. Forel, 1909a: 259 (q.). Current subspecies: nominal plus *idae*.

***froggatti****. Solenopsis froggatti* Forel, 1913g: 187 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Tasmania). Viehmeyer, 1925a: 28 (q.).

***fugax****. Formica fugax* Latreille, 1798: 46 (w.q.m.) FRANCE. Hauschteck, 1961: 221 (k.); Santschi, 1910e: 649 (gynandromorph). Combination in *Diplorhoptrum*: Mayr, 1855: 450; Baroni Urbani, 1968a: 63; Kutter, 1977c: 102; Bernard, 1978a: 574; Arnol'di & Dlussky, 1978: 539; Collingwood, 1979: 64; Atanassov & Dlussky, 1992: 168; in *Solenopsis*: Mayr, 1862: 751; Emery, 1909a: 30; Emery, 1922e: 201; Bernard, 1967: 182; Bolton, 1987: 285; Bolton, 1995b: 387. Senior synonym of *flavidula*: Mayr, 1855: 450; Smith, F. 1855b: 121; of *orientalis*: Karavaiev, 1910b: 49; Karavaiev, 1934: 122; Dlussky & Zabelin, 1985: 221; of *kasalinensis, pontica*: Dlussky & Zabelin, 1985: 221; of *latroides, scythica*: Dlussky & Radchenko, 1994: 109; Arakelian, 1994: 50; provisional senior synonym of: *avium, balachowskyi, banyulensis, delta, duboscqui, furtiva, insulare, laevithorax, monticola, nicaeensis, pilosum, provincialis, pygmaea, richardi, robusta, rugosa, tertialis*: Casevitz-Weulersse & Galkowski, 2009: 492-493. Current subspecies: nominal plus *cypridis, emesa, furtiva, karaki, tisiphone*. See also: Donisthorpe, 1915d: 102; Boven, 1977: 85; Bolton, 1987: 285; Radchenko, 2007: 33; Galkowski, *et al*. 2010: 153, 160.

***fur****. Solenopsis punctaticeps* st. *fur* Santschi, 1926b: 230 (w.q.m.) ZIMBABWE.

*furtiva. Solenopsis (Diplorhoptrum) fugax* var. *furtiva* Santschi, 1934e: 584 (w.q.m.) FRANCE. Provisional junior synonym of *fugax*: Casevitz-Weulersse & Galkowski, 2009: 492. See also: Galkowski, *et al*. 2010: 160.

***fusciventris****. Solenopsis fusciventris* Clark, 1934c: 62, pl. 4, fig. 21 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***gaetula****. Solenopsis (Diplorhoptrum) lusitanica* st. *gaetula* Santschi, 1936c: 201, fig. 1 (w.) MOROCCO.

*galapageia. Solenopsis geminata* var. *galapageia* Wheeler, W.M. 1919c: 272 (w.q.) ECUADOR (Galapagos Is). Subspecies of *geminata*: Creighton, 1930b: 65. Junior synonym of *geminata*: Trager, 1991: 163.

***gallardoi****. Solenopsis (Diplorhoptrum) gallardoi* Santschi, 1925e: 160, fig. 5 (w.) ARGENTINA.

***gallica****. Solenopsis (Diplorhoptrum) gallica* Santschi, 1934e: 581 (q.) FRANCE. See also: Galkowski, *et al*. 2010: 161.

***gayi****. Myrmica gayi* Spinola, 1851a: 242 (w.) CHILE. Combination in *Solenopsis*: Mayr, 1886c: 365. Junior synonym of *geminata*: Mayr, 1886d: 460; Dalla Torre, 1893: 76. Revived from synonymy as subspecies of *geminata*: Emery, 1895i: 11; Emery, 1906c: 121. Revived status as species: Forel, 1909a: 269; Santschi, 1923c: 261; Creighton, 1930b: 48. Senior synonym of *fazi*: Brown, 1950e: 248. See also: Trager, 1991: 170.

***geminata****. Atta geminata* Fabricius, 1804: 423 (q.) CENTRAL AMERICA. Roger, 1862c: 289 (w.m.); Mayr, 1867a: 110 (w.q.m.); Wheeler, W.M. 1900b: 21 (l.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1955c: 132 (l.); Crozier, 1970: 116 (k.). Combination in *Solenopsis*: Mayr, 1863: 453. Senior synonym of *clypeata, mandibularis*: Roger, 1862c: 289; of *cephalotes*, *paleata*: Roger, 1863b: 32; Trager, 1991: 163; of *glaber, laboriosus, polita*: Mayr, 1863: 453; Mayr, 1886c: 362; Trager, 1991: 163; of *drewseni*: Mayr, 1870b: 996 (footnote); Mayr, 1886d: 460; of *coloradensis*: Mayr, 1886c: 365; of *lincecumii, saxicola*: Emery, 1895c: 276; of *innota*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 877; of *nigra*: Creighton, 1930b: 59; of *laevissima, mellea*: Donisthorpe, 1932c: 463, 455 respectively; of *rufa* (and its junior synonym *diabola*): Ettershank, 1966: 141; of *eduardi* (and its junior synonym *perversa*), *medusa* (and its junior synonym *bahiaensis*), *galapageia*: Trager, 1991: 163. See also: Smith, D.R. 1979: 1386. Current subspecies: nominal plus *micans*.

***gensterblumi****. Solenopsis picta* r. *gensterblumi* Forel, 1901d: 298 (w.) BRAZIL. [Misspelled as *gerstenblumi* by Emery, 1922e: 200.] Senior synonym of *prevalens*: Creighton, 1930b: 132. Currently subspecies of *nigella*: Creighton, 1930b: 132.

***georgica****. Solenopsis georgica* Menozzi, 1942: 169 (w.) EQUATORIAL GUINEA (Bioko I.). [Also given as new in Eidmann, 1944: 452.]

***germaini****. Solenopsis germaini* Emery, 1895i: 12, figs. (w.) CHILE. Senior synonym of *schedingi*: Snelling & Hunt, 1976: 84.

*glaber. Myrmica glaber* Smith, F. 1862b: 34 (w.) PANAMA. Junior synonym of *geminata*: Mayr, 1886c: 362; Trager, 1991: 163.

***globularia****. Myrmica globularia* Smith, F. 1858b: 131 (w.q.m.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Solenopsis*: Roger, 1863b: 32; in *S. (Euophthalma*): Creighton, 1930b: 110. Material of the unavailable name *curta* referred here by Creighton, 1930b: 110. Current subspecies: nominal plus *desecheoensis, littoralis, lucayensis, pacifica, steinheili*.

***gnoma.*** *Solenopsis gnoma* Pacheco, Herrera & Mackay, 2007: 1075 (w.q.) ECUADOR (Galapagos Is.)

***gnomula****. Solenopsis gnomula* Emery, 1915g: 13, fig. 6 (w.) ETHIOPIA.

***goeldii****. Solenopsis goeldii* Forel, 1912g: 9 (w.m.) BRAZIL.

*gracilior. Solenopsis moelleri* var. *gracilior* Forel, 1904d: 174 (w.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *saevissima*: Creighton, 1930b: 80.

***granivora****. Solenopsis (Granisolenopsis) granivora* Kusnezov, 1957a: 277, pl. 6, figs. 1-10 (w.q.) ARGENTINA.

***hammari****. Solenopsis hammari* Mayr, 1903: 400 (w.q.) BRAZIL. Current subspecies: nominal plus *carhuensis*.

***hayemi****. Solenopsis hayemi* Forel, 1908b: 45 (w.) COSTA RICA.

***helena****. Solenopsis helena* Emery, 1895i: 14, figs. (w.q.) CHILE. Current subspecies: nominal plus *hermione, ultrix*.

***hermione****. Solenopsis helena* subsp. *hermione* Wheeler, W.M. 1921f: 157 (w.q.) GUYANA.

*hoffmanni. Solenopsis latastei* var. *hoffmanni* Forel, 1912g: 7 (w.q.) CHILE. Junior synonym of *latastei*: Snelling & Hunt, 1976: 87.

***hostilis****. Labauchena hostilis* Borgmeier, 1959a: 318, figs. 10, 11 (q.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Solenopsis*: Ettershank, 1966: 141.

*huachucana. Solenopsis huachucana* Wheeler, W.M. 1915b: 393 (w.q.) U.S.A. Junior synonym of *aurea*: Trager, 1991: 170.

***huasanensis****. Solenopsis angulata* r. *huasanensis* Forel, 1912g: 8 (w.) ARGENTINA.

***idae****. Solenopsis franki* subsp. *idae* Forel, 1908c: 365 (w.) BRAZIL.

*ignobilis. Solenopsis decipiens* r. *abjecta* var. *ignobilis* Forel, 1913l: 220 (w.) BRAZIL. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 388).

***iheringi****. Solenopsis iheringi* Forel, 1908c: 362 (w.m.) BRAZIL. [Sometimes misspelled as *jheringi*, for example Kempf, 1972a: 237.]

***ilinei****. Solenopsis (Diplorhoptrum) orbula* var. *ilinei* Santschi, 1936c: 202. Replacement name for *oculata* Karavaiev, 1926c: 162. [Junior primary homonym of *oculatus* Santschi, 1925e: 161.] Dlussky & Radchenko, 1994: 105 (q.m.). Raised to species: Dlussky & Radchenko, 1994: 105.

*incrassata. Solenopsis geminata* var. *incrassata* Forel, 1908c: 362 (w.) BRAZIL. Subspecies of *pylades*: Forel, 1909a: 268; of *saevissima*: Gallardo, 1919b: 247. Junior synonym of *moelleri*: Creighton, 1930b: 83.

***indagatrix****. Solenopsis indagatrix* Wheeler, W.M. 1928c: 20 (w.) CHINA.

***indocilis****. Solenopsis punctaticeps* var. *indocilis* Santschi, 1914d: 355 (w.q.) GUINEA. Currently subspecies of *punctaticeps*: Emery, 1915c: 65.

*inermiceps. Solenopsis inermiceps* Wheeler, W.M. & Mann, 1914: 20, fig. 7 (w.) HAITI. Junior synonym of *succinea*: Creighton, 1930b: 139.

*innocens. Solenopsis wasmanni* r. *transformis* var. *innocens* Forel, 1915c: 354 (w.) ARGENTINA. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 388).

*innota. Solenopsis geminata* var. *innota* Santschi, 1915c: 257, fig. 6 (s.w.q.m.) GABON. Junior synonym of *geminata*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 877.

***insculpta****. Solenopsis insculptus* Clark, 1938: 370, fig. 9 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***insinuans****. Solenopsis insinuans* Santschi, 1933b: 103 (w.) UGANDA.

*insulare. Diplorhoptrum insulare* Bernard, 1978a: 569 (w.q.m.) FRANCE. Combination in *Solenopsis*: Bolton, 1995b: 388. Provisional junior synonym of *fugax*: Casevitz-Weulersse & Galkowski, 2009: 493. See also: Galkowski, *et al*. 2010: 160.

***interrupta****. Solenopsis saevissima* var. *interrupta* Santschi, 1916e: 379 (w.) ARGENTINA. Subspecies of *saevissima*: Creighton, 1930b: 89. Raised to species: Wilson, 1952b: 51. See also: Buren, 1972: 22; Trager, 1991: 178.

***invicta****. Solenopsis invicta* Buren, 1972: 9, fig. 2 (w.q.m.) BRAZIL. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1977: 588 (l.). Junior synonym of *wagneri*: Bolton, 1995b: 388. [Trager, 1991: 173 incorrectly gave *wagneri* as an unavailable name; the name is available and has priority over *invicta*, see note under *wagneri*.] *S. invicta* conserved over *wagneri* because of usage, in accord with ICZN (1999): Shattuck, Porter & Wojcik, 1999: 27. See also: Rhoades, 1977: 1; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1386.

***itinerans****. Solenopsis pylades* var. *itinerans* Forel, 1911f: 276 (w.) KENYA. Currently subspecies of *saevissima*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 879.

***jacoti****. Solenopsis jacoti* Wheeler, W.M. 1923b: 2 (w.) CHINA. Current subspecies: nominal plus *pekingensis*.

***jalalabadica****. Solenopsis jalalabadica* Pisarski, 1970: 314, figs. 24-40 (w.m.) AFGHANISTAN. Junior synonym of *deserticola*: Dlussky & Zabelin, 1985: 222. Revived from synonymy: Dlussky & Radchenko, 1994: 105.

***japonica****. Solenopsis fugax* var. *japonica* Wheeler, W.M. 1928d: 113 (w.) JAPAN. Santschi, 1934e: 585 (q.m.). Raised to species: Collingwood, 1976: 303; Kupyanskaya, 1990: 133; Ogata, 1991b: 110.

***joergenseni****. Solenopsis joergenseni* Santschi, 1919f: 42 (w.) ARGENTINA. Current subspecies: nominal plus *cuspisior, edentula*.

***juba****. Solenopsis punctaticeps* subsp. *juba* Weber, 1943c: 362, pl. 15, figs. 5, 8, 14 (w.q.) SUDAN.

***juliae****. Diplorhoptrum juliae* Arakelian, 1991: 93, figs. (w.q.m.) ARMENIA. Combination in *Solenopsis*: Bolton, 1995b: 388.

***kabylica****. Solenopsis (Diplorhoptrum) kabylica* Santschi, 1934e: 572, fig. 8, 43 (q.) ALGERIA.

***karaki****. Solenopsis fugax* subsp. *karaki* Tohmé, H. & Tohmé, G. 1980b: 134, fig. 4 (w.m.) SYRIA.

*kasalinensis. Solenopsis fugax* var. *kasalinensis* Emery, 1909a: 31 (w.) KAZAKHSTAN. [First available use of *Solenopsis fugax* subsp. *orientalis* var. *kasalinensis* Ruzsky, 1905b: 513; unavailable name.] Junior synonym of *fugax*: Dlussky & Zabelin, 1985: 221.

***kibaliensis****. Solenopsis punctaticeps* subsp. *kibaliensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 164 (w.m.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

***knuti****. Solenopsis orbula* subsp. *knuti* Pisarski, 1967: 400, figs. 56-61 (w.q.) AFGHANISTAN. Raised to species: Dlussky & Radchenko, 1994: 105.

***kochi****. Solenopsis orbula* subsp. *kochi* Finzi, 1936: 178, fig. 8 (w.q.m.) EGYPT. Raised to species: Sharaf, Taylor & Klingenberg, 2009: 55.

***krockowi****. Solenopsis krockowi* Wheeler, W.M. 1908e: 428, pl. 26, figs. 28, 29 (w.q.) U.S.A.

*laboriosus. Crematogaster laboriosus* Smith, F. 1860b: 109 (q.) INDONESIA (Batjan I.). Combination in *Solenopsis*: Mayr, 1863: 453. Junior synonym of *rufa*: Creighton, 1950a: 231; of *geminata*: Trager, 1991: 163.

*laboriosa* Smith, F. 1861; see under ***PHEIDOLOGETON***.

***laeviceps****. Solenopsis laeviceps* Mayr, 1870a: 406 (w.) COLOMBIA. Current subspecies: nominal plus *antoniensis*.

*laevis* Smith, F. 1865; see under ***PRISTOMYRMEX***.

*laevissima. Myrmica laevissima* Smith, F. 1860b: 108 (w.) INDONESIA (Batjan I.). Junior synonym of *geminata*: Donisthorpe, 1932c: 463.

*laevithorax. Solenopsis laevithorax* Bernard, 1950a: 12, figs. (w.m.) FRANCE. Provisional junior synonym of *fugax*: Casevitz-Weulersse & Galkowski, 2009: 493. See also: Galkowski, *et al*. 2010: 160.

***latastei****. Solenopsis latastei* Emery, 1895i: 13, figs. (w.q.) CHILE. Menozzi, 1935c: 320 (m.). Senior synonym of *hoffmanni*: Snelling & Hunt, 1976: 87. Current subspecies: nominal plus *masora*.

***latro****. Solenopsis latro* Forel, 1894d: 21 (w.) ALGERIA. Current subspecies: nominal plus *msilana, sicula*.

*latroides. Solenopsis orbula* var. *latroides* Ruzsky, 1905b: 514 (w.) CAUCASUS. Subspecies of *latro*: Santschi, 1934e: 568. Raised to species: Arnol'di, 1948: 211. Junior synonym of *fugax*: Arakelian, 1994: 50.

***leda****. Solenopsis clytemnestra* var. *leda* Forel, 1913l: 221 (w.) BRAZIL.

***lehmannnitschei****. Solenopsis tridens* var. *lehmannnitschei* Santschi, 1916e: 378 (w.) ARGENTINA.

***leptanilloides****. Solenopsis (Diplorhoptrum) leptanilloides* Santschi, 1925e: 159, fig. 4 (w.) ARGENTINA. See also: Pall & Quirán, 2009: 381.

*lincecumii. Atta lincecumii* Buckley, 1867: 344 (s.w.) U.S.A. Junior synonym of *geminata*: Emery, 1895c: 276.

***littoralis****. Solenopsis (Euophthalma) globularia* subsp. *littoralis* Creighton, 1930b: 113, pl. 6, fig. 3 (w.q.m.) U.S.A. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1960b: 22 (l.). Senior synonym of *mobilensis*: Smith, M.R. 1951a: 813.

***longiceps****. Solenopsis longiceps* Forel, 1907b: 202 (q.) TUNISIA. Emery, 1909a: 36 (w.). Current subspecies: nominal plus *barbara*.

*longiceps. Solenopsis (Diplorhoptrum) longiceps* Smith, M.R. 1943a: 210 (w.) U.S.A. [Junior primary homonym of *longiceps* Forel, above.] Replacement name: *tennesseensis*: Smith, M.R. 1951a: 814.

***loretana****. Solenopsis (Oedaleocerus) loretana* Santschi, 1936d: 406, figs. 6-8 (w.) ARGENTINA.

***lotophaga****. Solenopsis lotophaga* Santschi, 1911f: 81, fig. 15 (w.m.) TUNISIA.

***lou****. Solenopsis lou* Forel, 1902a: 152 (q.m.) ALGERIA. [Also described as new by Forel, 1903b: 459.] Santschi, 1911f: 81 (w.). Senior synonym of *aurata*: Karavaiev, 1927b: 108. See also: Karavaiev, 1912a: 12; Sharaf, Taylor & Klingenberg, 2009: 54.

***lucayensis****. Solenopsis globularia* subsp. *lucayensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1908a: 131, pl. 11, fig. 8 (w.) BAHAMAS.

***lusitanica****. Solenopsis latro* subsp. *lusitanica* Emery, 1915a: 259, pl. 4, fig. 13 (w.q.) PORTUGAL. Santschi, 1934e: 578 (m.). Raised to species: Bondroit, 1918: 145. Current subspecies: nominal plus *gaetula*. See also: Galkowski, *et al*. 2010: 161.

***maboya****. Solenopsis maboya* Snelling, R.R. 2001: 518, figs. 8-13, (w.q.) PUERTO RICO.

***macdonaghi****. Solenopsis saevissima* var. *macdonaghi* Santschi, 1916e: 379 (w.q.) ARGENTINA. Junior synonym of *interrupta*: Creighton, 1930b: 89. Revived from synonymy and raised to species: Trager, 1991: 179.

***macrops****. Solenopsis macrops* Santschi, 1917f: 280 (w.) ARGENTINA. Combination in *S. (Euophthalma)*: Creighton, 1930b: 120.

***madara****. Solenopsis madara* Roger, 1863a: 200 (w.) U.S.A. **Unidentifiable taxon**, *incertae sedis* in *Solenopsis*: Smith, M.R. 1951a: 814. See also: Emery, 1895c: 279.

***major****. Solenopsis basalis* var. *major* Forel, 1913l: 220 (w.q.) ARGENTINA.

\**major. \*Solenopsis major* Théobald, 1937b: 201, pl. 4, fig. 16; pl. 14, fig. 4 (m.) FRANCE (Oligocene). [Unresolved junior primary homonym of *major* Forel, above (Bolton, 1995b: 389).] Replacement name: \**alena* Özdikmen, 2010c: 992.

***maligna****. Solenopsis maligna* Santschi, 1910c: 359, fig. 5 (w.) CONGO.

***mameti****. Solenopsis mameti* Donisthorpe, 1946c: 777 (w.q.) MAURITIUS.

*mandibularis. Solenopsis mandibularis* Westwood, 1840b: 87, pl. 2, fig. 5 (w.) "America aequinoctiali". Junior synonym of *geminata*: Roger, 1862c: 289.

*maniosa. Solenopsis geminata* subsp. *maniosa* Wheeler, W.M. 1915b: 396 (w.q.m.) U.S.A. Subspecies of *xyloni*: Creighton, 1930b: 102. Junior synonym of *xyloni*: Creighton, 1950a: 232. Revived from synonymy and raised to species: Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1986g: 13. Junior synonym of *xyloni*: Trager, 1991: 166.

***margotae****. Solenopsis corticalis* subsp. *margotae* Forel, 1908c: 364 (w.q.) BRAZIL.

*maroccana. Diplorhoptrum maroccana* Bernard, 1950a: 10. *Nomen nudum*.

***marxi****. Solenopsis marxi* Forel, 1915c: 354. Replacement name for *pygmaea* Forel, 1905c: 21. [Junior primary homonym of *pygmaea* Forel, 1901e: 345.]

***masora****. Solenopsis latastei* var. *masora* Forel, 1912g: 7 (w.) "Pemnes" (Chile ?).

***maxillosa****. Solenopsis maxillosa* Emery, 1900c: 329, pl. 8, figs. 31, 32 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA.

\****maxima****. \*Attopsis maxima* Förster, 1891: 443, pl. 13, fig. 13 (q.) GERMANY (Oligocene). Combination in *Solenopsis*: Théobald, 1937b: 200.

***medeis****. Solenopsis patagonica* r. *medeis* Forel, 1912g: 10 (w.m.) BRAZIL.

***medioclara****. Solenopsis brevicornis* var. *medioclara* Santschi, 1923c: 254 (w.) BRAZIL. Raised to species: Wild, 2007b: 54.

*medusa. Solenopsis geminata* subsp. *medusa* Mann, 1916: 447, pl. 4, fig. 31 (w.) BRAZIL. Creighton, 1930b: 69 (q.). Senior synonym of *bahiaensis*: Creighton, 1930b: 68. Junior synonym of *geminata*: Trager, 1991: 163.

***megera****. Solenopsis (Diplorhoptrum) megera* Santschi, 1934e: 576, figs. 6, 20, 32, 53 (w.q.) TUNISIA.

***megergates****. Solenopsis megergates* Trager, 1991: 181, figs. 68, 69, 72, 73 (w.q.) BRAZIL.

*mellea. Myrmica mellea* Smith, F. 1859a: 148 (w.) INDONESIA (Aru I.). Junior synonym of *geminata*: Donisthorpe, 1932c: 455.

***mendozensis****. Solenopsis angulata* r. *mendozensis* Forel, 1914d: 277 (w.) ARGENTINA. [First available use of *Solenopsis angulata* r. *carettei* var. *mendozensis* Forel, 1913l: 223; unavailable name.]

***metanotalis****. Solenopsis metanotalis* Emery, 1896g: 86 (w.) ARGENTINA. Combination in S. (Euophthalma): Creighton, 1930b: 124. Current subspecies: nominal plus *arga, emiliae, pelotana, picturata*.

***metatarsalis****. Lilidris metatarsalis* Kusnezov, 1957a: 274, pl. 3, figs. 1-6 (q.) ARGENTINA. Combination in *Solenopsis*: Ettershank, 1966: 142.

***micans****. Solenopsis geminata* var. *micans* Stitz, 1912: 506,fig. 8 (w.) INDONESIA (Seram I.).

***minuiscens****. Solenopsis tenuis* var. *minuiscens* Forel, 1912g: 8 (w.) BRAZIL.

*minuta. Myrmica minuta* Say, 1836: 294 (w.) U.S.A. Junior synonym of *molesta*: Emery, 1895c: 277.

***minutissima****. Solenopsis minutissima* Emery, 1906c: 133, fig. 15 (w.m.) ARGENTINA. Wheeler, W.M. 1914b: 44 (q.).

*mobilensis. Solenopsis globularia* subsp. *mobilensis* Smith, M.R. 1931a: 20, attributed to Creighton, (w.) U.S.A. Junior synonym of *littoralis*: Smith, M.R. 1951a: 813.

*moelleri. Solenopsis moelleri* Forel, 1904d: 173 (w.q.m.) BRAZIL. Subspecies of *saevissima* and senior synonym of *incrassata, morosa*: Creighton, 1930b: 83. Junior synonym of *saevissima*: Wilson, 1952b: 55.

*moerens. Solenopsis picta* var. *moerens* Wheeler, W.M. 1915b: 393 (w.) U.S.A. Junior synonym of *picta*: Creighton, 1950a: 237.

\****moesta****. \*Attopsis moesta* Förster, 1891: 439, pl. 13, fig. 10 (m.) GERMANY (Oligocene). Combination in *Solenopsis*: Théobald, 1937b: 203.

***molesta****. Myrmica molesta* Say, 1836: 293 (q.) U.S.A. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1955c: 134 (l.); Petralia & Vinson, 1980: 383 (l.); Crozier, 1970: 116 (k.). Combination in *Solenopsis*: Mayr, 1863: 407; in *S. (Diplorhoptrum*): Creighton, 1950a: 237. Senior synonym of *debilis, exigua, minuta*: Emery, 1895c: 277; Emery, 1896g: 85; of *validiuscula*: Smith, D.R. 1979: 1387.

*monticola. Solenopsis monticola* Bernard, 1950a: 13, figs. 2, 4, 11 (w.q.m.) FRANCE. Provisional junior synonym of *fugax*: Casevitz-Weulersse & Galkowski, 2009: 493. See also: Galkowski, *et al*. 2010: 160.

*morosa. Solenopsis saevissima* var. *morosa* Santschi, 1916e: 380 (w.) BRAZIL. Santschi, 1923c: 265 (q.). Junior synonym of *moelleri*: Creighton, 1930b: 83.

***mozabensis****. Diplorhoptrum mozabense* Bernard, 1977: 31, fig. 2 (w.) ALGERIA. Combination in *Solenopsis*: Bolton, 1995b: 389.

***msilana****. Solenopsis oraniensis* var. *msilana* Forel, 1894d: 22 (w.) ALGERIA. Currently subspecies of *latro*: Emery, 1909a: 34.

*nicaeensis. Solenopsis nicaeensis* Bernard, 1950a: 11, figs. 2, 5 (w.q.m.) FRANCE. Provisional junior synonym of *fugax*: Casevitz-Weulersse & Galkowski, 2009: 492. See also: Galkowski, *et al*. 2010: 160.

***nicai****. Solenopsis succinea* r. *nicai* Forel, 1913l: 222 (w.) BRAZIL. Santschi, 1923c: 267 (q.m.). Combination in *S. (Diagyne*): Santschi, 1923c: 267.

***nickersoni****. Solenopsis (Diplorhoptrum) nickersoni* Thompson, 1982: 486, fig. 1 (w.) U.S.A. Thompson, 1989: 281 (q.).

***nigella****. Solenopsis nigella* Emery, 1888c: 355 (w.) BRAZIL. Forel, 1912g: 5 (q.). Combination in *S. (Euophthalma*): Creighton, 1930b: 130. Current subspecies: nominal plus *gensterblumi*.

***nigelloides****. Solenopsis angulata* r. *nigelloides* Forel, 1913l: 223 (w.q.m.) ARGENTINA.

*nigra. Solenopsis geminata* var. *nigra* Forel, 1908b: 45 (w.) COSTA RICA. Junior synonym of *geminata*: Creighton, 1930b: 59.

***nitens****. Solenopsis nitens* Bingham, 1903: 160 (w.) SRI LANKA.

***nitida****. Diplorhoptrum nitidum* Dlussky & Radchenko, 1994: 105, fig. 4 (w.q.) ARMENIA. Combination in *Solenopsis*: Bolton, 1995b: 389.

***normandi****. Solenopsis (Diplorhoptrum) normandi* Santschi, 1934e: 568, figs. 14, 48 (w.m.) TUNISIA.

***novemmaculata****. Solenopsis novemmaculata* Wheeler, W.M. 1925a: 35 (w.) BOLIVIA.

*oblongiceps. Solenopsis saevissima* st. *oblongiceps* Santschi, 1936d: 405, fig. 5 (w.) ARGENTINA. Junior synonym of *saevissima*: Wilson, 1952b: 55; of *richteri*: Trager, 1991: 187.

*oblongior. Solenopsis orbula* subsp. *oblongior* Karavaiev, 1926c: 161, fig. 1 (w.) CAUCASUS. Junior synonym of *deserticola*: Dlussky & Zabelin, 1985: 222.

***occipitalis****. Solenopsis occipitalis* Santschi, 1911f: 83 (w.) TUNISIA. Combination in *S. (Diplorhoptrum*): Santschi, 1934e: 575. See also: Sharaf, Taylor & Klingenberg, 2009: 55.

***oculata****. Solenopsis (Diplorhoptrum) angulata* st. *oculatus* Santschi, 1925e: 161 (w.) ARGENTINA. Combination in *S. (Euophthalma*): Creighton, 1930b: 133. Raised to species: Creighton, 1930b: 133.

*oculata. Solenopsis orbula* var. *oculata* Karavaiev, 1926c: 162, fig. 2 (w.) CAUCASUS. [Junior primary homonym of *oculatus* Santschi, above.] Replacement name: *ilinei*: Santschi, 1936c: 202.

***oculatior****. Solenopsis basalis* r. *oculatior* Forel, 1913l: 220 (w.) ARGENTINA.

***omana****. Solenopsis omana* Collingwood & Agosti, 1996: 358, fig. 33 (w.) OMAN. See also: Sharaf & Aldawood, 2012: 12.

***oraniensis****. Solenopsis oraniensis* Forel, 1894d: 22 (w.q.) ALGERIA. Combination in *S. (Diplorhoptrum)*: Santschi, 1934e: 568. Subspecies of *latro*: Emery, 1909a: 34. Revived status as species: Santschi, 1934e: 568.

***orbula****. Solenopsis orbula* Emery, 1875a: 74 (w.) FRANCE (Corsica). [Also described as new by Emery, 1875b: 472.] André, 1883b: 389 (q.); Tohmé, H. & Tohmé, G. 1980b: 133 (m.). Combination in *S. (Diplorhoptrum*): Santschi, 1934e: 574. Current subspecies: nominal plus *terniensis*. See also: Poldi, 1992: 91; Galkowski, *et al*. 2010: 161.

***orbuloides****. Solenopsis orbuloides* André, 1890: 321 (w.) SIERRA LEONE. Santschi, 1914d: 354 (q.).

***orestes****. Solenopsis clytemnestra* r. *orestes* Forel, 1903c: 256 (w.m.) BRAZIL. [Also described as new by Forel, 1908e: 66.] Forel, 1912g: 6 (q.).

*orientalis. Solenopsis fugax* subsp. *orientalis* Ruzsky, 1905b: 509, figs. 111, 112 (w.q.m.) RUSSIA. Junior synonym of *fugax*: Karavaiev, 1910b: 49; Karavaiev, 1934: 122. Revived from synonymy: Tarbinsky, 1976: 80. Junior synonym of *fugax*: Dlussky & Zabelin, 1985: 221.

***overbecki****. Solenopsis overbecki* Viehmeyer, 1916a: 135 (w.q.) SINGAPORE.

***pachycera****. Oligomyrmex (Octella) pachycerus* Forel, 1915b: 69 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *Solenopsis*: Taylor, 1991b: 611.

***pacifica****. Solenopsis globularia* subsp. *pacifica* Wheeler, W.M. 1919c: 273 (w.m.) ECUADOR (Galapagos Is). Wheeler, W.M. 1924a: 108 (q.).

*paleata. Myrmica paleata* Lund, 1831a: 116 (footnote) (w.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *geminata*: Roger, 1863b: 32.

***pallida****. Solenopsis azteca* var. *pallida* Wheeler, W.M. 1908a: 131 (w.) PUERTO RICO.

***papuana****. Solenopsis papuana* Emery, 1900c: 330 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA. Senior synonym of *cleptis, dahlii, vitiensis*: Wilson & Taylor, 1967: 60.

***parabiotica****. Solenopsis parabiotica* Weber, 1943a: 90, fig. 2 (w.q.) GUYANA.

***parva****. Solenopsis parva* Mayr, 1868b: 175 (w.) ARGENTINA.

***patagonica****. Solenopsis patagonica* Emery, 1906c: 132, fig. 14 (w.) ARGENTINA. Gallardo, 1919b: 246 (q.m.). Senior synonym of *thoracica*: Kusnezov, 1960b: 338. Current subspecies: nominal plus *medeis*. See also: Kusnezov, 1949b: 281.

***pawaensis****. Solenopsis pawaensis* Mann, 1919: 329 (w.) SOLOMON IS.

***pekingensis****. Solenopsis jacoti* subsp. *pekingensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1923b: 2 (w.) CHINA.

***pelotana****. Solenopsis metanotalis* var. *pelotana* Forel, 1912g: 5 (w.q.) BRAZIL. Currently subspecies of *metanotalis*: Creighton, 1930b: 127.

*perfida. Solenopsis saevissima* var. *perfida* Santschi, 1923c: 266 (w.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *saevissima*: Wilson, 1952b: 55.

***pergandei****. Solenopsis pergandei* Forel, 1901e: 343 (w.q.m.) U.S.A. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1960b: 21 (l.). Combination in *S. (Diplorhoptrum*): Smith, M.R. 1947f: 568. See also: Thompson & Johnson, 1989: 698.

*perversa. Solenopsis edouardi* var. *perversa* Santschi, 1925b: 13 (s.w.q.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *eduardi*: Creighton, 1930b: 67.

***petropolitana****. Solenopsis brevicornis* var. *petropolitana* Borgmeier, 1928a: 35, figs. 1-3 (w.) BRAZIL.

***phoretica****. Solenopsis phoretica* Davis & Deyrup, 2006: 141, fig. 1 (q.) U.S.A.

***photophila****. Solenopsis (Synsolenopsis) photophila* Santschi, 1923c: 250, fig. 1 (s.w.) ARGENTINA. Combination in *Synsolenopsis*: Kusnezov, 1953c: 347; in *Solenopsis*: Ettershank, 1966: 142.

***picea****. Solenopsis picea* Emery, 1896g: 89 (w.q.) COSTA RICA. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1955c: 135 (l.). Subspecies of *tenuis*: Forel, 1912g: 8. Revived status as species: Mann, 1922: 30. Current subspecies: nominal plus *reducta, subadpressa*.

*picea. Solenopsis geminata* subsp. *saevissima* var. *picea* Wasmann, 1918a: 70 (w.) BRAZIL. **Unavailable name**; material referred to *saevissima* by Trager, 1991: 189.

***picquarti****. Solenopsis picquarti* Forel, 1899c: 80 (w.) COSTA RICA. Combination in *S. (Euophthalma*): Creighton, 1930b: 135.

***picta****. Solenopsis picta* Emery, 1895c: 278 (w.) U.S.A. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1960b: 22 (l.). Senior synonym of *moerens*: Creighton, 1950a: 237. See also: Thompson & Johnson, 1989: 697.

***picturata****. Solenopsis (Euophthalma) metanotalis* var. *picturata* Santschi, 1931e: 276 (w.) ARGENTINA. Santschi, 1933e: 114 (q.).

***pieli****. Solenopsis soochowensis* st. *pieli* Santschi, 1925f: 86 (q.m.) CHINA. Santschi, 1928b: 35 (w.).

*pilosum. Diplorhoptrum pilosum* Bernard, 1978a: 562, fig. 1, 15 (w.q.m.) FRANCE. Combination in *Solenopsis*: Bolton, 1995b: 390. Provisional junior synonym of *fugax*: Casevitz-Weulersse & Galkowski, 2009: 493. See also: Galkowski, *et al*. 2010: 160.

***pilosula****. Solenopsis pilosula* Wheeler, W.M. 1908e: 426, pl. 26, figs. 26, 27 (w.m.) U.S.A.

***platensis****. Solenopsis westwoodi* var. *platensis* Emery, 1906c: 125, fig. 7 (w.q.) ARGENTINA.

*polita. Myrmica polita* Smith, F. 1862b: 34 (w.) PANAMA. [**Unresolved junior primary homonym** of *Myrmica polita* Smith, F. 1860b: 108 (now in *Pheidologeton*).] Junior synonym of *geminata*: Mayr, 1863: 453; Mayr, 1886c: 362.

***pollux****. Solenopsis pollux* Forel, 1893g: 393 (w.q.m.) ANTILLES.

*pontica. Solenopsis (Diplorhoptrum) fugax* var. *pontica* Santschi, 1934e: 584, fig. 37 (w.q.m.) RUSSIA. Junior synonym of *fugax*: Dlussky & Zabelin, 1985: 221.

***postbrunnea****. Solenopsis albidula* var. *postbrunnea* Forel, 1913l: 220 (w.) BRAZIL.

*prevalens. Solenopsis nigella* st. *prevalens* Santschi, 1923c: 257 (s.w.) ARGENTINA. Santschi, 1929d: 297 (m.). Junior synonym of *gensterblumi*: Creighton, 1930b: 132.

\****privata****. \*Attopsis privata* Förster, 1891: 444, pl. 13, fig. 14 (q.) GERMANY (Oligocene). Combination in *Solenopsis*: Théobald, 1937b: 201.

*provincialis. Solenopsis provincialis* Bernard, 1950a: 12 (w.) FRANCE. Provisional junior synonym of *fugax*: Casevitz-Weulersse & Galkowski, 2009: 493. See also: Galkowski, *et al*. 2010: 162.

***punctaticeps****. Solenopsis punctaticeps* Mayr, 1865: 109 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Forel, 1910e: 431 (q.m.). Current subspecies: nominal plus *caffra, cleptomana, erythraea, fur, indocilis, juba, kibaliensis*. See also: Arnold, 1916: 243.

***puncticeps****. Solenopsis (Diplorhoptrum) puncticeps* Mackay & Vinson, 1989a: 177, figs. 5-8 (w.) U.S.A.

*pungens* Smith, F. 1861; see under ***PHEIDOLE***.

***pusillignis****. Solenopsis pusillignis* Trager, 1991: 194, figs. 40, 41, 44, 45, 84 (w.) BRAZIL.

***pygmaea****. Solenopsis pygmaea* Forel, 1901e: 345. [Originally misspelled as *pygmaca*; justified emendation to *pygmaea* by Forel, 1915c: 354.] Replacement name for *exigua* Forel, 1893g: 395. [Junior secondary homonym of *exigua* Buckley, 1867: 342.]

*pygmaea. Solenopsis pygmaea* Forel, 1905c: 21 (w.) INDONESIA (Java). [Junior primary homonym of *pygmaea* Forel, above.] Replacement name: *marxi* Forel, 1915c: 354.

*pygmaea. Solenopsis pygmaea* Bernard, 1950a: 15 (w.) FRANCE. Bernard, 1978a: 571 (q.m.). [Junior primary homonym of *pygmaea* Forel, 1901e: 345.] Replacement name: *tertialis* Ettershank, 1966: 144.

*pylades. Solenopsis geminata* r. *pylades* Forel, 1904d: 172 (q.) MEXICO. Forel, 1909a: 267 (w.); Forel, 1911c: 297 (m.); Bruch, 1916: 315 (m.). Raised to species: Forel, 1909a: 267; Bruch, 1914: 223; Forel, 1916: 459. Subspecies of *saevissima*: Santschi, 1923c: 267. Junior synonym of *geminata*: Emery, 1922e: 198; of *saevissima*: Wheeler, W.M. 1915b: 395; Wheeler, W.M. 1916g: 143; Wheeler, W.M. 1919c: 272; Creighton, 1930b: 70; of *xyloni*: Trager, 1991: 166.

***pythia****. Solenopsis (Solenopsis) pythia* Santschi, 1934c: 30 (q.) ARGENTINA. Trager, 1991: 182 (w.). See also: Wilson, 1952b: 50.

***quinquecuspis****. Solenopsis pylades* var. *quinquecuspis* Forel, 1913l: 224 (w.) ARGENTINA. Subspecies of *saevissima*: Santschi, 1916e: 379; Creighton, 1930b: 86. Junior synonym of *richteri*: Wilson, 1952b: 57. Revived from synonymy and raised to species: Buren, 1972: 17. Senior synonym of *blumi*: Trager, 1991: 185.

***raptor****. Solenopsis basalis* var. *raptor* Santschi, 1919f: 42 (w.) ARGENTINA.

***reducta****. Solenopsis picea* subsp. *reducta* Menozzi, 1927c: 276 (w.) COSTA RICA.

***reichenspergeri****. Solenopsis reichenspergeri* Santschi, 1923c: 256 (w.) BRAZIL. Borgmeier, 1929: 211 (q.).

*richardi. Solenopsis richardi* Bernard, 1950a: 15 (w.) FRANCE. Provisional junior synonym of *fugax*: Casevitz-Weulersse & Galkowski, 2009: 493. See also: Galkowski, *et al*. 2010: 162.

***richteri****. Solenopsis pylades* var. *richteri* Forel, 1909a: 267 (w.q.) ARGENTINA. Creighton, 1930b: 87 (m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1977: 589 (l.). Subspecies of *saevissima*: Santschi, 1916e: 379; Creighton, 1950a: 232; Wilson, 1952b: 58. Raised to species: Buren, 1972: 4. Senior synonym of *tricuspis*: Creighton, 1930b: 87; of *oblongiceps*: Trager, 1991: 187. See also: Rhoades, 1977: 1.

*robusta. Solenopsis robusta* Bernard, 1950a: 12 (w.) FRANCE. Provisional junior synonym of *fugax*: Casevitz-Weulersse & Galkowski, 2009: 493.

*robustior. Solenopsis wasmanni* st. *transformis* var. *robustior* Santschi, 1923c: 265 (w.) ARGENTINA. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 390).

*rosella. Solenopsis rosella* Kennedy, 1938: 232, figs. 1-3, 5, 6, 8, 10 (w.q.m.) U.S.A. Junior synonym of *texana*: Creighton, 1950a: 238.

*rubida. Solenopsis globularia* subsp. *pacifica* var. *rubida* Wheeler, W.M. 1919c: 273 (w.) ECUADOR (Galapagos Is). **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 390).

*rufa. Atta rufa* Jerdon, 1851: 106 (w.q.) INDIA. Bingham, 1903: 158 (m.). Combination in *Solenopsis*: Emery, 1892b: 166. Junior synonym of *geminata*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 76. Revived from synonymy as subspecies of *geminata*: Forel, 1899a: 119; Wheeler, W.M. 1915b: 397; Creighton, 1930b: 66. Senior synonym of *diabola*: Creighton, 1930b: 66. Junior synonym of *geminata*: Ettershank, 1966: 141.

***rugiceps****. Solenopsis rugiceps* Mayr, 1870a: 406 (w.) COLOMBIA.

*rugosa. Solenopsis rugosa* Bernard, 1950a: 14 (w.m.) FRANCE. Provisional junior synonym of *fugax*: Casevitz-Weulersse & Galkowski, 2009: 493. See also: Galkowski, *et al*. 2010: 160.

***sabeana****. Myrmica (Atta) sabeana* Buckley, 1867: 343 (w.) U.S.A. Junior synonym of *geminata*: Emery, 1895c: 276. Synonymy with *xyloni* postulated but cannot be proved: Wheeler, W.M. 1915b: 395; Creighton, 1930b: 98; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1389; Trager, 1991: 167. **Unidentifiable taxon***, incertae sedis* in *Solenopsis*: Bolton, 1995b: 390.

***saevissima****. Myrmica saevissima* Smith, F. 1855c: 166, pl. 13, fig. 18 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Solenopsis*: Mayr, 1862: 751. Goni, Zolessi & Imai, 1983: 365 (k.). Junior synonym of *geminata*: Mayr, 1865: 109; Mayr, 1886d: 460; Dalla Torre, 1893: 76. Revived from synonymy as subspecies of *geminata*: Wheeler, W.M. 1915b: 395. Revived status as species: Mann, 1916: 447; Santschi, 1916e: 378; Santschi, 1923c: 265; Creighton, 1930b: 80. Senior synonym of *gracilior*: Creighton, 1930b: 80; of *moelleri* (and its junior synonyms *incrassata, morosa*), *perfida*: Wilson, 1952b: 55. Material of the unavailable name *picea* referred here by Trager, 1991: 189. Current subspecies: nominal plus *itinerans*. See also: Buren, 1972: 15; Trager, 1991: 188.

***salina****. Solenopsis salina* Wheeler, W.M. 1908e: 427, pl. 26, figs. 24, 25 (w.) U.S.A.

***santschii****. Solenopsis santschii* Forel, 1905b: 174 (w.q.) TUNISIA. Baroni Urbani, 1968b: 451 (q.l.).

***saudiensis****. Solenopsis saudiensis* Sharaf & Aldawood, 2011: 476, figs. 1-5 (w.) SAUDI ARABIA. See also: Sharaf & Aldawood, 2012: 13.

*saxicola. Myrmica (Monomorium) saxicola* Buckley, 1867: 341 (w.) U.S.A. Junior synonym of *geminata*: Emery, 1895c: 276.

***scelesta****. Solenopsis decipiens* var. *scelesta* Forel, 1908c: 364 (w.) BRAZIL. Raised to species: Wild, 2007b: 53.

*schedingi. Solenopsis germaini* subsp. *schedingi* Forel, 1907e: 4 (w.q.m.) CHILE. Junior synonym of *germaini*: Snelling & Hunt, 1976: 84.

***schilleri****. Solenopsis schilleri* Santschi, 1923c: 263, fig. 3 (w.) ARGENTINA. Combination in *S. (Euophthalma*): Creighton, 1930b: 136.

***schmalzi****. Solenopsis schmalzi* Forel, 1901d: 297 (w.) BRAZIL. Current subspecies: nominal plus *flaveolens*.

***scipio****. Solenopsis scipio* Santschi, 1911f: 80, fig. 11 (w.) TUNISIA. See also: Santschi, 1934e: 575.

*scythica. Solenopsis (Diplorhoptrum) fugax* var. *scythica* Santschi, 1934e: 585 (w.) RUSSIA. Junior synonym of *fugax*: Arakelian, 1994: 50.

***sea****. Bisolenopsis sea* Kusnezov, 1953d: 9, pl. 1, figs. 1-3; pl. 2, fig. 8, pl. 3, fig. 13 (q.m.) ARGENTINA. Combination in *Solenopsis*: Ettershank, 1966: 143.

*semilaevis* Mayr, 1901; see under ***CAREBARA***.

***seychellensis****. Solenopsis seychellensis* Forel, 1909b: 55 (w.) SEYCHELLES IS. Forel, 1912k: 164 (q.).

***shiptoni****. Solenopsis shiptoni* Forel, 1914d: 276 (w.) ARGENTINA. Subspecies of *metanotalis*: Creighton, 1930b: 127. Revived status as species: Wild, 2007b: 54.

***sicula****. Solenopsis latro* subsp. *sicula* Emery, 1915a: 259, pl. 4, figs. 11, 12 (w.) ITALY (Sicily).

***silvestrii****. Solenopsis silvestrii* Emery, 1906c: 120 (w.q.) URUGUAY. Combination in *S. (Euophthalma*): Creighton, 1930b: 137.

*similis* Mayr, 1862; see under ***CAREBARA***.

***solenopsidis****. Paranamyrma solenopsidis* Kusnezov, 1953d: 17, pl. 3, fig. 16; pl. 4, fig. 23 (q.m.) ARGENTINA. [Also described as new by Kusnezov, 1954a: 12.] Combination in *Solenopsis*: Ettershank, 1966: 143.

***soochowensis****. Solenopsis soochowensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1921c: 531 (q.m.) CHINA. Current subspecies: nominal plus *pieli*.

*specularis. Solenopsis stricta* st. *foederata* var. *specularis* Santschi, 1923c: 256 (w.) BRAZIL. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 391).

***spei****. Solenopsis spei* Forel, 1912g: 11 (w.) COLOMBIA.

***steigeri****. Solenopsis shiptoni* var. *steigeri* Santschi, 1916e: 378 (w.) ARGENTINA. Subspecies of *metanotalis*: Bolton, 1995b: 391. Raised to species: Wild, 2007b: 37.

***steinheili****. Solenopsis steinheili* Forel, 1881: 11 (w.) ANTILLES. Junior synonym of *globularia*: Wheeler, W.M. 1908a: 130; Emery, 1922e: 199. Revived from synonymy as subspecies of *globularia* and senior synonym of *borinquenensis, cubaensis*: Creighton, 1930b: 116.

***strangulata****. Solenopsis clytemnestra* r. *strangulata* Forel, 1913l: 221 (w.) BRAZIL.

***stricta****. Solenopsis stricta* Emery, 1896g: 90, pl. 1, fig. 15 (w.) BOLIVIA. Current subspecies: nominal plus *foederata*.

***subadpressa****. Solenopsis picea* r. *subadpressa* Forel, 1903c: 257 (w.) BRAZIL. [Also described as new by Forel, 1908e: 66.]

***substituta****. Solenopsis tridens* var. *substituta* Santschi, 1925d: 236 (w.q.) BRAZIL. Raised to species: Trager, 1991: 161.

***subterranea****. Solenopsis (Diplorhoptrum) subterranea* Mackay & Vinson, 1989a: 175, figs. 1-4 (w.) U.S.A.

***subtilis****. Solenopsis subtilis* Emery, 1896g: 90, pl. 1, fig. 16 (w.) PARAGUAY.

***succinea****. Solenopsis succinea* Emery, 1890b: 52 (w.q.m.) COSTA RICA. [Also described as new by Emery, 1894k: 56.] Combination in *S. (Diagyne*): Santschi, 1923c: 267. Senior synonym of *inermiceps*: Creighton, 1930b: 139. Current subspecies: nominal plus *nicai*.

***sulfurea****. Diplorhoptrum sulfureum* Roger, 1862c: 296 (w.) SOUTH AMERICA. Combination in *Solenopsis*: Mayr, 1863: 407.

***sumara****. Solenopsis sumara* Collingwood & Agosti, 1996: 359 (w.) YEMEN. See also: Sharaf & Aldawood, 2012: 14.

\****superba****. \*Attopsis superba* Förster, 1891: 445, pl. 13, fig. 15 (m.) GERMANY (Oligocene). Combination in *Solenopsis*: Théobald, 1937b: 203. Senior synonym of \**extensa*: Théobald, 1937b: 203.

***targuia****. Solenopsis targuia* Bernard, 1953a: 171, fig. 5 (q.) ALGERIA.

***tennesseensis****. Solenopsis (Diplorhoptrum) tennesseensis* Smith, M.R. 1951a: 814. Replacement name for *longiceps* Smith, M.R. 1943a: 210. [Junior primary homonym of *longiceps* Forel, 1907b: 202.] See also: Thompson & Johnson, 1989: 698.

***tenuis****. Solenopsis tenuis* Mayr, 1878: 874 (w.q.) BRAZIL. Forel, 1913l: 222 (m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1955c: 135 (l.). Current subspecies: nominal plus *delfinoi, minuiscens*.

***terniensis****. Solenopsis orbula* r. *terniensis* Forel, 1905b: 175 (w.q.) ALGERIA. Emery, 1909a: 33 (m.).

***terricola****. Solenopsis terricola* Menozzi, 1931b: 267, fig. 5 (w.q.) COSTA RICA.

*tertialis. Solenopsis tertialis* Ettershank, 1966: 144. Replacement name for *pygmaea* Bernard, 1950a: 15. [Junior primary homony of *pygmaea* Forel, 1901e: 345.] Provisional junior synonym of *fugax*: Casevitz-Weulersse & Galkowski, 2009: 493.

***tetracantha****. Solenopsis tetracantha* Emery, 1906c: 131, fig. 13 (w.q.) ARGENTINA. Santschi, 1917f: 281 (m.). Current subspecies: nominal plus *videns*.

***texana****. Solenopsis pollux* var. *texana* Emery, 1895c: 278 (w.) U.S.A. Forel, 1901e: 345 (q.m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1955c: 136 (l.). Combination in *S. (Diplorhoptrum*): Creighton, 1950a: 238. Raised to species: Forel, 1901e: 345. Senior synonym of *rosella*: Creighton, 1950a: 238. Current subspecies: nominal plus *catalinae*.

*thoracica. Solenopsis thoracica* Santschi, 1923c: 261 (w.m.) CHILE. Junior synonym of *patagonica*: Kusnezov, 1960b: 338.

***tipuna****. Solenopsis tipuna* Forel, 1912a: 56 (w.) TAIWAN.

***tisiphone****. Solenopsis (Diplorhoptrum) fugax* st. *tisiphone* Santschi, 1934e: 586, fig. 1, 34 (q.) TUNISIA.

***tonsa****. Solenopsis tonsa* Thompson, 1989: 272, figs. 29-32 (w.q.m.) U.S.A.

***torresi****. Solenopsis torresi* Snelling, R.R. 2001: 514, figs. 1-7, (w.q.m.) PUERTO RICO.

*transformis. Solenopsis wasmanni* subsp. *transformis* Forel, 1911c: 298 (w.q.) PARAGUAY. Junior synonym of *wasmannii*: Wild, 2007b: 53.

*transversalis* Smith, F. 1860; see under ***PHEIDOLOGETON***.

*tricuspis. Solenopsis pylades* var. *tricuspis* Forel, 1912g: 4 (w.) ARGENTINA. Subspecies of *saevissima*: Santschi, 1916e: 379. Junior synonym of *richteri*: Creighton, 1930b: 87.

***tridens****. Solenopsis tridens* Forel, 1911c: 298 (w.) BRAZIL. Current subspecies: nominal plus *lehmannnitschei*. See also: Trager, 1991: 162.

***trihasta****. Solenopsis trihasta* Santschi, 1923c: 252, fig. 2 (w.) ARGENTINA.

***truncorum****. Solenopsis texana* r. *truncorum* Forel, 1901e: 346 (w.q.) U.S.A. Raised to species and senior synonym of *castanea*: Creighton, 1950a: 239. See also: Thompson & Johnson, 1989: 697.

*tucumana. Solenopsis clytemnestra* r. *orestes* var. *tucumana* Forel, 1914d: 278 (w.) ARGENTINA. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 391).

***ugandensis****. Solenopsis ugandensis* Santschi, 1933b: 102 (w.) UGANDA. Current subspecies: nominal plus *congolensis*.

***ultrix****. Solenopsis helena* subsp. *ultrix* Wheeler, W.M. 1921f: 157 (w.q.) GUYANA.

***urichi****. Solenopsis basalis* var. *urichi* Forel, 1912g: 6 (w.q.) TRINIDAD.

\****valida****. \*Attopsis valida* Förster, 1891: 447, pl. 13, fig. 18 (w.) GERMANY (Oligocene). Théobald, 1937b: 201 (m.). Combination in *Solenopsis*: Théobald, 1937b: 201.

*validiuscula. Solenopsis molesta* var. *validiuscula* Emery, 1895c: 278 (w.) U.S.A. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1955c: 135 (l.). Subspecies of *molesta*: Creighton, 1950a: 237. Junior synonym of *molesta*: Smith, D.R. 1979: 1387.

***videns****. Solenopsis tetracantha* var. *videns* Forel, 1912g: 4 (w.) ARGENTINA.

***virgula****. Solenopsis corticalis* var. *virgula* Forel, 1904d: 172 (w.) CUBA. Menozzi, 1929a: 2 (q.).

***virulens****. Myrmica virulens* Smith, F. 1858b: 132 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Solenopsis*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 76. Junior synonym of *geminata*: Mayr, 1886d: 460; Dalla Torre, 1893: 76; Creighton, 1930b: 59; Creighton, 1950a: 231; of *bondari*: Kempf & Brown, 1968: 99. Revived from synonymy and senior synonym of *bondari*: Trager, 1991: 155.

*vitiensis. Solenopsis cleptis* var. *vitiensis* Mann, 1921: 444 (w.) FIJI IS. Junior synonym of *papuana*: Wilson & Taylor, 1967: 60.

***vittata****. Solenopsis basalis* var. *vittata* Forel, 1912g: 6 (w.) BRAZIL. [*Solenopsis basalis* v. *vittata* Forel, 1908e: 67. *Nomen nudum*.]

***vorax****. Solenopsis (Diplorhoptrum) vorax* Santschi, 1934e: 580, figs. 23, 29, 40 (q.m.) RUSSIA.

*wagneri. Solenopsis saevissima* var. *wagneri* Santschi, 1916e: 380 (w.) ARGENTINA. Junior synonym of *saevissima*: Wilson, 1952b: 55. Revived from synonymy, raised to species and senior synonym of *invicta*: Bolton, 1995b: 391. [Trager, 1991: 173 wrongly gave *wagneri* as an unavailable name, incorrectly citing its original notation as *S. saevissima* subsp. *electra* var. *wagneri*, and referring its material to *invicta*. But *wagneri* is available, with the original notation cited above, and has priority over *invicta*.] *S. invicta* conserved over *wagneri* because of usage, in accord with ICZN (1999): Shattuck, Porter & Wojcik, 1999: 27.

***wasmannii****. Solenopsis wasmannii* Emery, 1894c: 151 (w.) PARAGUAY. Emery, 1906c: 122 (q.m.); Forel, 1911c: 297 (q.m.). Senior synonym of *transformis*: Wild, 2007b: 53.

***weiseri****. Solenopsis tenuis* r. *weiseri* Forel, 1914d: 278 (w.q.m.) ARGENTINA. Raised to species: Santschi, 1923c: 258.

***westwoodi****. Solenopsis westwoodi* Forel, 1894b: 100 (w.) BRAZIL. Current subspecies: nominal plus *atticola, platensis*.

*weyeri* Karavaiev, 1930; see under ***CAREBARA***.

***weyrauchi****. Solenopsis weyrauchi* Trager, 1991: 190, figs. 76, 77, 80, 81 (w.) PERU.

***wolfi****. Solenopsis wolfi* Emery, 1915a: 259, pl. 4, fig. 10 (w.) YUGOSLAVIA. Subspecies of *fugax*: Müller, 1923: 79; Santschi, 1934e: 567. Revived status as species: Agosti & Collingwood, 1987a: 55.

*wroughtonii* Forel, 1902; see under ***CAREBARA***.

***xyloni****. Solenopsis xyloni* McCook, 1879: 188, figs. 37, 38 (s.w.q.) U.S.A. Wheeler, W.M. 1915b: 396 (m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1955c: 133 (l.); Taber & Cokendolpher, 1988: 95 (k.). Junior synonym of *geminata*: Mayr, 1886d: 460; Dalla Torre, 1893: 76. Revived from synonymy as subspecies of *geminata*: Wheeler, W.M. 1910g: 563; Wheeler, W.M. 1915b: 395. Revived status as species: Creighton, 1930b: 98; Creighton, 1950a: 232; Snelling, R.R. 1963: 9. Senior synonym of *maniosa, pylades*: Trager, 1991: 166.

***zambesiae****. Solenopsis zambesiae* Arnold, 1926: 232, fig. 66 (w.) ZIMBABWE.

***zeteki****. Solenopsis zeteki* Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 204 (w.) PANAMA.

***zingibara****. Solenopsis zingibara* Collingwood & Agosti, 1996: 359 (w.) YEMEN. See also: Sharaf & Aldawood, 2012: 16.

\****SOLENOPSITES***

\****minutus****. \*Solenopsites minutus* Dlussky & Rasnitsyn, 2002: 422, fig. 20 (q.?) U.S.A. (Eocene).

*SOMMIMYRMA*: see under ***MYRMICA***.

*SPALACOMYRMEX*: see under ***CENTROMYRMEX***.

*SPANIOPONE*: see under ***GNAMPTOGENYS***.

*SPELAEOMYRMEX*: see under ***CAREBARA***.

*SPHAEROCREMA*: see under ***CREMATOGASTER***.

\****SPHAEROGASTERITES***

\****longipetiolatus****. \*Sphaerogasterites longipetiolatus* Hong, 2002: 557, figs 392-398 (m.) CHINA (Eocene).

*SPHAEROMESSOR*: see under ***MESSOR***.

\****SPHECOMYRMA***

\****canadensis****. \*Sphecomyrma canadensis* Wilson, 1985d: 206, figs. 1, 2 (w.) CANADA (Cretaceous).

\****freyi****. \*Sphecomyrma freyi* Wilson & Brown, in Wilson, Carpenter & Brown, 1967: 8, pls. 1-4, figs. 1, 2 (w.) U.S.A. (Cretaceous). Designation of neotype: Grimaldi, Agosti & Carpenter, 1997: 12. See also: Engel & Grimaldi, 2005: 9.

\****mesaki****. \*Sphecomyrma mesaki* Engel & Grimaldi, 2005: 7, fig. 5 (w.) U.S.A. (Cretaceous).

\****SPHECOMYRMODES***

\****occidentalis****. \*Sphecomyrmodes occidentalis* Perrichot, *et al*. 2008: 95, figs. 3, 4 (w.) FRENCH AMBER (Cretaceous).

\****orientalis****. \*Sphecomyrmodes orientalis* Engel & Grimaldi, 2005: 5, figs. 3, 4 (w.) BURMESE AMBER (Cretaceous).

*SPHEGOMYRMEX*: see under ***DORYLUS***.

***SPHINCTOMYRMEX***

***asper****. Sphinctomyrmex asper* Brown, 1975: 78 (w.q.m.) AUSTRALIA.

*brunnicornis. Eusphinctus (Nothosphinctus) brunnicornis* Clark, 1930c: 2, fig. 1 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *imbecilis*: Brown, 1975: 33.

***caledonicus****. Sphinctomyrmex caledonicus* Wilson, 1957a: 8 (w.q.) NEW CALEDONIA. See also: Wilson, 1958c: 136.

***cedaris****. Sphinctomyrmex (Eusphinctus) fallax* var. *cedaris* Forel, 1915b: 16 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Wheeler, W.M. 1918a: 229 (q.). Combination in *Eusphinctus (Eusphinctus*): Wheeler, W.M. 1918a: 229; in *Sphinctomyrmex*: Brown, 1975: 33. Raised to species: Brown, 1975: 33.

***chariensis****. Sphinctomyrmex rufiventris* st. *chariensis* Santschi, 1915c: 245 (m.) CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC. Combination in *Aethiopopone*: Santschi, 1930a: 50; in *Sphinctomyrmex*: Brown, 1975: 33. Raised to species: Brown, 1975: 33.

***clarus****. Cerapachys emeryi* r. *clarus* Forel, 1893d: 462 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *Sphinctomyrmex*: Forel, 1902h: 537; in *Eusphinctus (Nothosphinctus*): Wheeler, W.M. 1918a: 235; in *Sphinctomyrmex*: Brown, 1975: 33. Raised to species: Forel, 1900b: 72.

***cribratus****. Sphinctomyrmex (Eusphinctus) cribratus* Emery, 1897c: 594 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

***duchaussoyi****. Eusphinctus duchaussoyi* André, 1905: 205 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *Sphinctomyrmex (Eusphinctus*): Emery, 1911d: 7; in *Eusphinctus (Eusphinctus*): Wheeler, W.M. 1918a: 229; in *Sphinctomyrmex*: Brown, 1975: 33. Subspecies of *steinheili*: Wheeler, W.M. 1918a: 229. Revived status as species and senior synonym of *hackeri*: Brown, 1975: 33.

***emeryi****. Cerapachys emeryi* Forel, 1893d: 461 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *Sphinctomyrmex*: Emery, 1895k: 456; in *Eusphinctus (Nothosphinctus*): Wheeler, W.M. 1918a: 235. Senior synonym of *perstictus* (unnecessary replacement name): Bolton, 1995b: 392.

*fallax. Sphinctomyrmex (Eusphinctus) fallax* Forel, 1900b: 73 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *steinheili*: Wheeler, W.M. 1918a: 225.

***froggatti****. Sphinctomyrmex froggatti* Forel, 1900b: 71 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *Eusphinctus (Nothosphinctus*): Wheeler, W.M. 1918a: 233; in *Sphinctomyrmex*: Brown, 1975: 33.

*fulvidus. Eusphinctus (Nothosphinctus) fulvidus* Clark, 1924a: 75, fig. 2 (w.q.l.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *imbecilis*: Brown, 1975: 33.

*fulvipes. Eusphinctus fulvipes* Clark, 1934c: 49, pl. 4, fig. 1 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *steinheili*: Brown, 1975: 33.

***furcatus****. Eusphinctus furcatus* Emery, 1893a: cclxxv (w.) MYANMAR. [Also described as new by Emery, 1895k: 457.] Combination in *Sphinctomyrmex (Eusphinctus*): Emery, 1895k: 457. See also: Bingham, 1903: 25; Brown, 1975: 75.

*hackeri. Eusphinctus (Eusphinctus) hackeri* Wheeler, W.M. 1918a: 229, fig. 3 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *duchaussoyi*: Brown, 1975: 33.

*hedwigae. Sphinctomyrmex (Eusphinctus) fallax* subsp. *hedwigae* Forel, 1910b: 21 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA. Subspecies of *steinheili*: Wheeler, W.M. 1918a: 228. Junior synonym of *steinheili*: Brown, 1975: 33.

*hirsutus. Eusphinctus hirsutus* Clark, 1929: 118, pl. 1, figs. 1, 2 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *steinheili*: Brown, 1975: 33.

***imbecilis****. Sphinctomyrmex froggatti* subsp. *imbecilis* Forel, 1907h: 272 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *Eusphinctus (Nothosphinctus*): Wheeler, W.M. 1918a: 235; in *Sphinctomyrmex*: Brown, 1975: 33. Raised to species: Wheeler, W.M. 1918a: 235. Senior synonym of *brunnicornis, fulvidus, manni, silaceus*: Brown, 1975: 33.

*manni. Eusphinctus (Nothosphinctus) manni* Wheeler, W.M. 1918a: 236, fig. 6 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *imbecilis*: Brown, 1975: 33.

***marcoyi****. Sphinctomyrmex marcoyi* Feitosa, Brandão, *et al*. 2011: 3, figs. 1, 4 (w.) BRAZIL.

***mjobergi****. Sphinctomyrmex clarus* r. *mjobergi* Forel, 1915b: 16 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *Eusphinctus (Nothosphinctus*): Wheeler, W.M. 1918a: 239; in *Sphinctomyrmex*: Brown, 1975: 33. Raised to species: Wheeler, W.M. 1918a: 239.

***myops****. Sphinctomyrmex emeryi* var. *myops* Forel, 1895f: 421 (q.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *Eusphinctus (Nothosphinctus*): Wheeler, W.M. 1918a: 235; in *Sphinctomyrmex*: Brown, 1975: 33. Raised to species: Wheeler, W.M. 1918a: 235.

***nigricans****. Eusphinctus (Nothosphinctus) nigricans* Clark, 1926: 44, pl. 6, fig. 1 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *Sphinctomyrmex*: Brown, 1975: 33.

***occidentalis****. Eusphinctus (Eusphinctus) occidentalis* Clark, 1924a: 74, fig. 1 (w.q.l.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *Sphinctomyrmex*: Brown, 1975: 33.

*perstictus. Sphinctomyrmex perstictus* Brown, 1975: 33. Unnecessary replacement name for, and hence junior synonym of, *emeryi*: Bolton, 1995b: 392.

***rufiventris****. Sphinctomyrmex rufiventris* Santschi, 1915c: 244, fig. 1 (m.) BENIN. Combination in *Aethiopopone*: Santschi, 1930a: 49; in *Sphinctomyrmex*: Brown, 1975: 33.

***schoerederi****. Sphinctomyrmex schoerederi* Feitosa, Brandão, *et al*. 2011: 3, figs. 1, 4 (w.) BRAZIL.

***septentrionalis****. Eusphinctus (Nothosphinctus) septentrionalis* Crawley, 1925b: 577 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *Sphinctomyrmex*: Brown, 1975: 33.

*silaceus. Eusphinctus (Nothosphinctus) silaceus* Clark, 1924a: 77, fig. 3 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *imbecilis*: Brown, 1975: 33.

***stali****. Sphinctomyrmex stali* Mayr, 1866b: 895, pl. 20, fig. 8 (q.) BRAZIL. Borgmeier, 1957: 105 (w.). See also: Feitosa, Brandão, *et al*. 2011: 5.

***steinheili****. Sphinctomyrmex (Eusphinctus) steinheili* Forel, 1900b: 72 (q., not w. as stated; see Clark, 1925a: 62) AUSTRALIA. Wheeler, W.M. 1918a: 225 (w.l.); Wheeler, G.C. 1950: 104 (l.); Imai, Crozier & Taylor, 1977: 348 (k.). Combination in *Eusphinctus (Eusphinctus*): Wheeler, W.M. 1918a: 225; in *Sphinctomyrmex*: Brown, 1975: 33. Senior synonym of *fallax*: Wheeler, W.M. 1918a: 225; of *fulvipes, hedwigae, hirsutus*: Brown, 1975: 33. See also: Wilson, 1958c: 136; Buschinger, Peeters & Crozier, 1990: 287.

***taylori****. Sphinctomyrmex (Eusphinctus) taylori* Forel, 1900d: 328 (w.) INDIA.

***trux****. Sphinctomyrmex trux* Brown, 1975: 77, figs. 2, 101, 102, 105-113 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***turneri****. Sphinctomyrmex turneri* Forel, 1900b: 70 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *Eusphinctus (Zasphinctus*): Wheeler, W.M. 1918a: 231; in *Sphinctomyrmex*: Brown, 1975: 33.

*SPINOMYRMA*: see under ***DORYMYRMEX***.

*SPOROCLEPTES*: see under ***CAREBARA***.

***STEGOMYRMEX***

***bensoni****. Stegomyrmex bensoni* Feitosa, Brandão & Diniz, 2008: 69, figs. 1, 7 (w.) BRAZIL.

***connectens****. Stegomyrmex connectens* Emery, 1912b: 100, fig. 5 (q.m.) PERU. See also: Hölldobler & Wilson, 1986a: 16; Diniz, 1990: 284; Feitosa, Brandão & Diniz, 2008: 79.

***manni****. Stegomyrmex manni* Smith, M.R. 1946: 288 (w.) PANAMA. See also: Diniz, 1990: 288; Feitosa, Brandão & Diniz, 2008: 80.

***olindae****. Stegomyrmex olindae* Feitosa, Brandão & Diniz, 2008: 71, figs. 2, 3, 6, 7 (w.q.) BRAZIL.

***vizottoi****. Stegomyrmex vizottoi* Diniz, 1990: 290, figs. 7-9, 11, 12, 18-21, 25-28, 32-35 (w.q.) BRAZIL. Feitosa, Brandão & Diniz, 2008: 76 (m.). See also: Diniz & Brandão, 1993: 301.

*STEGOPHEIDOLE*: see under ***PHEIDOLE***.

***STENAMMA***

***africanum****. Stenamma africanum* Santschi, 1939d: 66, fig. 2 (w.q.) TUNISIA. Cagniant, 1971: 98 (m.). Junior synoynm of *msilanum*: DuBois, 1998b: 254. Revived from synonymy: Rigato, 2011: 16. Senior synonym of *submuticum*: Rigato, 2011: 16.

***ailaoense****. Stenamma ailaoense* Liu & Xu, 2011: 740, figs. 1-3 (w.) CHINA.

***alas****. Stenamma alas* Longino, 2005: 672, figs. 2a-b (w.) COSTA RICA. Branstetter, 2013: 45 (q.m.).

*albipennis* Curtis, 1854; see under ***TEMNOTHORAX***.

***andersoni****. Stenamma andersoni* Branstetter, 2013: 49, fig. 51 (w.) MEXICO.

*ashmeadi* Emery, 1895; see under ***APHAENOGASTER***.

***asiaticum****. Stenamma westwoodi* subsp. *asiaticum* Ruzsky, 1905b: 711 (w.) RUSSIA. **Unidentifiable taxon**, *incertae sedis* in *Stenamma*: DuBois, 1998b: 310.

***atribellum****. Stenamma atribellum* Branstetter, 2013: 52, figs. 52, 53 (w.q.) HONDURAS.

*aztecum* Emery, 1895; see under ***APHAENOGASTER***.

*bakeri* Wheeler, W.M. 1904; see under ***APHAENOGASTER***.

*balcanica* Emery, 1898; see under ***APHAENOGASTER***.

*barbarostructor* Forel, 1904; see under ***MESSOR***.

\****berendti****. \*Aphaenogaster berendti* Mayr, 1868c: 82, pl. 4, fig. 78, 79 (m.) BALTIC AMBER (Eocene). Combination in *Stenamma*: Wheeler, W.M. 1915h: 53. *Incertae sedis* in *Stenamma*: DuBois, 1998b: 313.

*bhutanense* Baroni Urbani, 1977; see under ***LORDOMYRMA***.

***brevicorne****. Aphaenogaster brevicornis* Mayr, 1886d: 447 (w.q.) U.S.A. Emery, 1895c: 299 (m.); Smith, M.R. 1957b: 167 (m.); Hauschteck, 1962: 219 (k.). Combination in *Stenamma*: Emery, 1895c: 299. Senior synonym of *neoarcticum*: Smith, M.R. 1957b: 165.

***brujita****. Stenamma brujita* Branstetter, 2013: 56, figs. 54-56 (w.q.) GUATEMALA.

*brunneicorne* Forel, 1901; see under ***MESSOR***.

*bugnioni* Forel, 1904; see under ***MESSOR***.

***californicum****. Stenamma californicum* Snelling, R.R. 1973c: 16, figs. 16, 17, 24, 25, 27 (w.q.) U.S.A.

***callipygium****. Stenamma callipygium* Branstetter, 2013: 63, figs. 58, 59 (w.q.) GUATEMALA.

*canescens* Emery, 1895; see under ***APHAENOGASTER***.

*carolinense. Stenamma carolinense* Smith, M.R. 1951b: 156, figs. 1, 2 (w.) U.S.A. Junior synonym of *foveolocephalum*: DuBois & Davis, 1998: 132.

***catracho****. Stenamma catracho* Branstetter, 2013: 68, figs. 61-63 (w.q.) HONDURAS.

*caucasicum. Stenamma caucasicum* Arnol'di, 1975: 1823 (page number misprinted as 1283 in text), fig. 3 (w.q.) CAUCASUS. Junior synonym of *lippulum*: DuBois, 1993: 321.

*caviceps* Forel, 1902; see under ***MESSOR***.

*cephalotes* Emery, 1895; see under ***MESSOR***.

***chiricahua****. Stenamma chiricahua* Snelling, R.R. 1973c: 7, figs. 6-11 (w.q.m.) U.S.A.

***connectum****. Stenamma connectum* Branstetter, 2013: 73, figs. 64-66 (w.q.m.) MEXICO.

*cristatus* Forel, 1902; see under ***APHAENOGASTER***.

***crypticum****. Stenamma crypticum* Branstetter, 2013: 80, figs. 68-70 (w.q.) MEXICO.

***cusuco****. Stenamma cusuco* Branstetter, 2013: 87, figs. 72, 73 (w.q.) HONDURAS.

***debile****. Myrmica debilis* Foerster, 1850a: 52 (m.) GERMANY. DuBois, 1993: 314 (w.q.). Combination in *Stenamma*: Mayr, 1863: 454. Junior synonym of *westwoodii*: Mayr, 1863: 454. Revived from synonymy: DuBois, 1993: 314. Senior synonym of *minkii, polonicum*: DuBois, 1993: 314; of *golosejevi, ucrainicum*: DuBois, 1998b: 231; of *orousseti*: Rigato, 2011: 7.

*decipiens* Forel, 1905; see under ***MESSOR***.

***diecki****. Stenamma westwoodi* subsp. *diecki* Emery, 1895c: 300 (w.q.) CANADA. Smith, M.R. 1957b: 161 (m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1953b: 50 (l.). Subspecies of *brevicorne*: Forel, 1901e: 347. Raised to species: Creighton, 1950a: 136. Senior synonym of *impressum*: Smith, M.R. 1957b: 158. See also: Snelling, R.R. 1973c: 18.

***diversum****. Stenamma diversum* Mann, 1922: 20 (w.) HONDURAS. Branstetter, 2013: 94 (q.m.).

***dyscheres****. Stenamma dyscheres* Snelling, R.R. 1973c: 21, figs. 28, 29, 34, 35 (w.q.m.) U.S.A.

*ecalcaratum* Emery, 1895; see under ***APHAENOGASTER***.

*epirotes* Emery, 1895; see under ***APHAENOGASTER***.

***exasperatum****. Stenamma exasperatum* Snelling, R.R. 1973c: 28, figs. 40, 41, 46, 47, 63 (w.) U.S.A.

***excisum****. Stenamma excisum* Branstetter, 2013: 97, figs. 77-80 (w.q.) HONDURAS.

***expolitico****. Stenamma expolitico* Branstetter, 2013: 105, fig. 82 (w.) COSTA RICA.

***expolitum****. Stenamma expolitum* Smith, M.R. 1962a: 36 (w.q.) COSTA RICA. Branstetter, 2013: 111 (m.).

***felixi****. Stenamma felixi* Mann, 1922: 21, fig. 10 (w.) HONDURAS. Branstetter, 2013: 116 (q.m.).

***foveolocephalum****. Stenamma fovolocephala* Smith, M.R. 1930b: 564 (w.) U.S.A. Spelling emended to *foveolocephalum* and senior synonym of *carolinense*: DuBois & Davis, 1998: 132.

*galla* Emery, 1895; see under ***MESSOR***.

*gallarum* Patton, 1879; see under ***TEMNOTHORAX***.

***georgii****. Stenamma georgii* Arnol'di, 1975: 1823 (page number misprinted as 1283 in text), fig. 3 (w.q.) RUSSIA. See also: DuBois, 1998b: 269.

*golosejevi. Stenamma golosejevi* Karavaiev, 1926f: 68, fig. 5 (w.) UKRAINE. Subspecies of *westwoodii*: Karavaiev, 1934: 102. Revived status as species: Arnol'di & Dlussky, 1978: 536. Junior synonym of *westwoodii*: Atanassov & Dlussky, 1992: 103; of *debile*: DuBois, 1998b: 231.

***gurkhale****. Stenamma gurkhalis* DuBois, 1998b: 306, figs. 51, 74, 87, 126-129 (w.) NEPAL.

***heathi****. Stenamma brevicorne* subsp. *heathi* Wheeler, W.M. 1915b: 410 (w.) U.S.A. Snelling, R.R. 1973c: 31 (q.). Raised to species: Creighton, 1950a: 137. See also: Smith, M.R. 1957b: 154.

*himalayanum* Forel, 1902; see under ***MESSOR***.

*hirtula. Stenamma westwoodi* var. *hirtula* Emery, 1898c: 135 (w.) RUSSIA. Arnol'di, 1975: 1826 (m.). Raised to species: Emery, 1908c: 308. Junior synonym of *lippulum*: DuBois, 1993: 321. See also: Arnol'di, 1928b: 208.

***hissarianum****. Stenamma hissarianum* Arnol'di, 1975: 1824, fig. 5 (w.q.m.) RUSSIA. See also: DuBois, 1998b: 273.

***hojarasca****. Stenamma hojarasca* Branstetter, 2013: 120, fig. 90 (w.) HONDURAS.

*holtzi* Emery, 1898; see under ***APHAENOGASTER***.

***huachucanum****. Stenamma huachucanum* Smith, M.R. 1957b: 153, pl. 2, fig. 8 (w.) U.S.A. Branstetter, 2013: 127 (q.).

***ignotum****. Stenamma ignotum* Branstetter, 2013: 133, figs. 96-98 (w.q.m.) MEXICO.

***impar****. Stenamma brevicorne* r. *impar* Forel, 1901e: 347 (w.q.) U.S.A. Smith, M.R. 1957b: 152 (m.). Raised to species: Creighton, 1950a: 137.

*impressum. Stenamma brevicorne* subsp. *impressum* Buren, 1944a: 284 (w.) U.S.A. [First available use of *Stenamma westwoodi* subsp. *diecki* var. *impressum* Emery, 1895c: 301; unavailable name.] Raised to species: Creighton, 1950a: 137. Junior synonym of *diecki*: Smith, M.R. 1957b: 158.

***jeriorum****. Stenamma jeriorum* DuBois, 1998b: 248, figs. 53, 73, 148-152 (w.) PAKISTAN.

***jhitingriense****. Stenamma jhitingriense* Bharti, Gul & Sharma, 2012a: 322, figs. 4-6 (w.) INDIA.

***kashmirense****. Stenamma kashmirense* Baroni Urbani, 1977b: 415, figs. 1, 3 (w.) INDIA. See also: DuBois, 1998b: 246.

*knowltoni. Stenamma knowltoni* Gregg, 1972: 35, fig. 1 (w.q.) U.S.A. Junior synonym of *smithi*: Snelling, R.R. 1973c: 12.

***koreanense****. Stenamma koreanensis* Lyu, DuBois & Cho, 2002: 512, figs. 1-8 (w.q.) KOREA.

***kurilense****. Stenamma kurilense* Arnol'di, 1975: 1825, fig. 2 (w.) RUSSIA. See also: DuBois, 1998b: 296.

***lagunum****. Stenamma lagunum* Branstetter, 2013: 139, figs. 100, 101 (w.q.) MEXICO.

***leptospinum****. Stenamma leptospinum* Branstetter, 2013: 143, fig. 103 (w.) MEXICO.

***lippulum****. Myrmica lippula* Nylander, 1849: 41 (w.) RUSSIA. Smith, F. 1858a: 280 (q.); DuBois, 1993: 322 (w.q.m.). Combination in *Tetramorium*: Roger, 1859: 258; in *Asemorhoptrum*: Mayr, 1861: 76; in *Stenamma*: Forel, 1889: 258. Junior synonym of *westwoodii*: Forel, 1889: 258. Revived from synonymy and senior synonym of *caucasicum, hirtula*: DuBois, 1993: 321. See also: DuBois, 1998b: 265. See Radchenko, 2007: 28 for doubts about type-material.

***llama****. Stenamma llama* Branstetter, 2013: 147, fig. 104 (w.) GUATEMALA.

***lobinodus****. Stenamma lobinodus* Branstetter, 2013: 150, figs. 106-108 (w.q.m.) MEXICO.

***longinoi****. Stenamma longinoi* Branstetter, 2013: 156, fig. 109 (w.) MEXICO.

*loriai* Emery, 1897; see under ***APHAENOGASTER***.

*lurida* Emery, 1898; see under ***MESSOR***.

***manni****. Stenamma manni* Wheeler, W.M. 1914b: 51 (w.q.) MEXICO. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1972b: 237 (l.); Branstetter, 2013: 163 (m.). See also: Smith, M.R. 1962a: 35.

*marocana* Forel, 1903; see under ***APHAENOGASTER***.

***maximon****. Stenamma maximon* Branstetter, 2013: 172, figs. 115-117 (w.q.) GUATEMALA.

*mediorubra* Forel, 1905; see under ***MESSOR***.

***megamanni****. Stenamma megamanni* Branstetter, 2013: 180, figs. 119-121 (w.q.m.) MEXICO.

***meridionale****. Stenamma meridionale* Smith, M.R. 1957b: 169, pl. 4, fig. 15 (w.q.) U.S.A.

*minkii. Myrmica minkii* Foerster, 1850a: 63 (w.) GERMANY. Junior synonym of *lippulum*: Mayr, 1863: 395; of *debile*: DuBois, 1993: 314.

***monstrosum****. Stenamma monstrosum* Branstetter, 2013: 187, fig. 123 (w.) HONDURAS.

***msilanum****. Stenamma (Stenamma) westwoodi* var. *msilanum* Forel, 1901e: 347 (q.) ALGERIA. Raised to species: DuBois, 1998b: 254. See also: Rigato, 2011: 16.

***muralla****. Stenamma muralla* Branstetter, 2013: 191, figs. 125, 126 (w.q.) HONDURAS.

*myops. Theryella myops* Santschi, 1921d: 68 (w.) MOROCCO. Junior synonym of *punctiventre*: Santschi, 1923a: 136.

***nanozoi****. Stenamma nanozoi* Branstetter, 2013: 196, figs. 128, 129 (w.q.m.) HONDURAS.

*neoarcticum. Stenamma neoarcticum* Mayr, 1886d: 454 (q.m., not w.; see Creighton, 1950a: 138) U.S.A. Emery, 1895c: 299 (w.). Junior synonym of *brevicorne*: Mayr, 1887: 628. Revived from synonymy: Dalla Torre, 1893: 121. Subspecies of *westwoodii*: Emery, 1895c: 299. Revived status as species: Forel, 1901e: 347; Creighton, 1950a: 138. Junior synonym of *brevicorne*: Smith, M.R. 1957b: 165.

*nicobarensis* Forel, 1903; see under ***APHAENOGASTER***.

***nipponense****. Stenamma nipponense* Yasumatsu & Murakami, 1960: 28, fig. 1; pl. 7, fig. 1 (w.q.) JAPAN. See also: DuBois, 1998b: 292.

*nitidum* Emery, 1895; see under ***APHAENOGASTER***.

***nonotch****. Stenamma nonotch* Branstetter, 2013: 201, figs. 131-133 (w.q.) MEXICO.

*occidentale* Emery, 1895; see under ***APHAENOGASTER***.

*occidentale. Stenamma occidentale* Smith, M.R. 1957b: 146, pl. 2, fig. 7 (w.q.m.) U.S.A. [Junior primary homonym of *occidentale* Emery, 1895c: 301, above.] Replacement name: *snellingi* Bolton, 1995b: 394.

***ochrocnemis****. Stenamma ochrocnemis* Branstetter, 2013: 207, figs. 134-136 (w.q.) HONDURAS.

*orientalis* Emery, 1898; see under ***MESSOR***.

*orientale* DuBois, 1998; see under ***PROPODILOBUS***.

*orousseti. Stenamma orousseti* Casevitz-Weulersse, 1990a: 141, figs. 1-6 (w.q.m.) FRANCE (Corsica). Junior synonym of *debile*: Rigato, 2011: 7. See also: DuBois, 1998b: 240.

*ovaticeps* Emery, 1898; see under ***APHAENOGASTER***.

***owstoni****. Stenamma owstoni* Wheeler, W.M. 1906c: 314 (w.) JAPAN. Yasumatsu & Murakami, 1960: 30 (q.). See also: DuBois, 1998b: 288.

*pachei* Forel, 1906; see under ***APHAENOGASTER***.

***pelophilum****. Stenamma pelophilum* Branstetter, 2013: 214, figs. 138-140 (w.q.) HONDURAS.

*persicus* Forel, 1904; see under ***MESSOR***.

***petiolatum****. Stenamma petiolatum* Emery, 1897a: 12, fig. (q.) ITALY. Emery, 1915a: 256 (w.); Kutter, 1971: 264 (m.). See also: Emery, 1916b: 128; DuBois, 1998b: 250; Rigato, 2011: 10.

***picetojuglandeti****. Stenamma picetojuglandeti* Arnol'di, 1975: 1821, figs. 1, 6 (w.q.m.) KAZAKHSTAN. See also: Tarbinsky, 1976: 46; DuBois, 1998b: 277.

*piceum* Emery, 1895; see under ***APHAENOGASTER***.

***picopicucha****. Stenamma picopicucha* Branstetter, 2013: 220, figs. 142-144 (w.q.) HONDURAS.

*pingorum* DuBois, 2000; see under ***PROPODILOBUS***.

*polonicum. Stenamma westwoodi* subsp. *polonicum* Begdon, 1932: 118, fig. 1 (w.) POLAND. Junior synonym of *westwoodii*: Pisarski, 1975: 15; of *debile*: DuBois, 1993: 314.

*prudens* Forel, 1902; see under ***APHAENOGASTER***.

*punctatohimalayanum* Forel, 1902; see under ***MESSOR***.

***punctatoventre****. Stenamma punctatoventre* Snelling, R.R. 1973c: 10, figs. 12, 13, 20, 21, 55 (w.q.m.) U.S.A.

***punctiventre****. Stenamma punctiventre* Emery, 1908c: 309 (q.) MOROCCO. Senior synonym of *myops*: Santschi, 1923a: 136. See also: DuBois, 1998b: 285.

*pusillum* Emery, 1895; see under ***APHAENOGASTER***.

*romanum* Emery, 1985; see under ***APHAENOGASTER***.

*rothneyi* Forel, 1902; see under ***APHAENOGASTER***.

*rude* Emery, 1895; see under ***APHAENOGASTER***.

*ruginota* Forel, 1902; see under ***APHAENOGASTER***.

***saenzae****. Stenamma saenzae* Branstetter, 2013: 225, figs. 146-148 (w.q.) MEXICO.

*sagei* Forel, 1902; see under ***APHAENOGASTER***.

*sancta* Forel, 1905; see under ***MESSOR***.

***sandinista****. Stenamma sandinista* Branstetter, 2013: 232, figs. 150, 151 (w.q.m.) NICARAGUA.

*sangiorgii* Emery, 1901; see under ***APHAENOGASTER***.

*santschii* Forel, 1905; see under ***MESSOR***.

***sardoum****. Stenamma sardoum* Emery, 1915a: 255, pl. 4, figs. 5, 6 (w.q.) ITALY (Sardinia). See also: DuBois, 1998b: 237; Rigato, 2011: 11.

***schmidti****. Stenamma schmidti* Menozzi, 1931d: 198, fig. 6 (w.q.) COSTA RICA. Branstetter, 2013: 240 (m.).

***schmittii****. Stenamma brevicorne* subsp. *schmittii* Wheeler, W.M. 1903d: 167 (diagnosis in key) (w.) U.S.A. Smith, M.R. 1957b: 144 (q.m.). Raised to species: Creighton, 1950a: 138.

*schurri* Forel, 1902; see under ***APHAENOGASTER***.

*semoni* Forel, 1906; see under ***MESSOR***.

***sequoiarum****. Stenamma brevicorne* subsp. *sequoiarum* Wheeler, W.M. 1917a: 520 (w.q.) U.S.A. Subspecies of *diecki*: Creighton, 1950a: 137. Raised to species: Smith, M.R. 1957b: 156.

***siculum****. Stenamma siculum* Rigato, 2011: 12, figs. 5, 41, 47, 48, 54, 58, 63, 68 (q.m.) ITALY (Sicily).

*sinensis* Ma, Xu, Makio & DuBois, 2007; see under ***LORDOMYRMA***.

***smithi****. Stenamma smithi* Cole, 1966: 7, fig. (w.) U.S.A. Senior synonym of *knowltoni*: Snelling, R.R. 1973c: 12.

*smythiesii* Forel, 1902; see under ***APHAENOGASTER***.

***snellingi****. Stenamma snellingi* Bolton, 1995b: 394. Replacement name for *occidentale* Smith, M.R. 1957b: 146. [Junior primary homonym of *occidentale* Emery, 1895c: 301.]

***sogdianum****. Stenamma sogdianum* Arnol'di, 1975: 1824, figs. 2, 5 (w.) KAZAKHSTAN. See also: DuBois, 1998b: 282.

***stictosomum****. Stenamma stictosomum* Branstetter, 2013: 249, figs. 157, 158 (w.) MEXICO.

*stoddardi* Emery, 1895; see under ***MESSOR***.

***striatulum****. Stenamma westwoodi* var. *striatulum* Emery, 1895c: 300 (footnote) (w.q.) ITALY. Kutter, 1971: 259 (m.). Raised to species: Müller, 1923: 46. Senior synonym of *tscherkessicum*: Arnol'di, 1975: 1822. See also: Kutter, 1971: 263; Kutter, 1977c: 74; DuBois, 1998b: 259; Rigato, 2011: 13.

*submuticum. Stenamma africanum* var. *submuticum* Santschi, 1939d: 67, fig. 3 (w.) ALGERIA. Junior synonym of *msilanum*: DuBois, 1998b: 254; of *africanum*: Rigato, 2011: 16.

*texanum* Emery, 1895; see under ***APHAENOGASTER***.

***tiburon****. Stenamma tiburon* Branstetter, 2013: 254, figs. 160, 161 (w.q.) MEXICO.

***tico****. Stenamma tico* Branstetter, 2013: 258, figs. 162, 163 (w.q.) COSTA RICA.

*tscherkessicum. Stenamma westwoodi* var. *tscherkessicum* Arnol'di, 1928b: 214 (q.) RUSSIA. Junior synonym of *striatulum*: Arnol'di, 1975: 1822.

*tyrrhena* Emery, 1898; see under ***MESSOR***.

*ucrainicum. Stenamma ucrainicum* Arnol'di, 1928b: 209 (w.q.m.) UKRAINE. Subspecies of *westwoodii*: Karavaiev, 1934: 100. Revived status as species: Arnol'di, 1975: 1826; Arnol'di & Dlussky, 1978: 536. Junior synonym of *westwoodii*: Atanassov & Dlussky, 1992: 103; of *debile*: DuBois, 1998b: 231.

***ussuriense****. Stenamma ussuriense* Arnol'di, 1975: 1825, figs. 2, 6 (w.q.m.) RUSSIA. See also: Kupyanskaya, 1990: 117; DuBois, 1998b: 299.

***vexator****. Stenamma vexator* Branstetter, 2013: 263, figs. 165-167 (w.q.) MEXICO.

***westwoodii****. Stenamma westwoodii* Westwood, 1839: 219, fig. 86 (m.) GREAT BRITAIN. Mayr, 1861: 56 (w.q.); Perkins, 1891: 123 (gynandromorph). See also: Donisthorpe, 1915d: 139; Arnol'di, 1928b: 206; DuBois, 1993: 307; DuBois, 1998b: 226; Rigato, 2011: 14.

***wheelerorum****. Stenamma wheelerorum* Snelling, R.R. 1973c: 34, figs. 50-54 (w.q.) U.S.A.

***wilsoni****. Stenamma wilsoni* Bharti, Gul & Sharma, 2012a: 319, figs. 1-3 (w.) INDIA.

***wumengense****. Stenamma wumengense* Liu & Xu, 2011: 742, figs. 4-6 (w.) CHINA.

***yaluzangbum****. Stenamma yaluzangbum* Liu & Xu, 2011: 744, figs. 7-9 (w.) CHINA.

***zanoni****. Stenamma zanoni* Rigato, 2011: 15, figs. 7, 14, 22, 29, 36, 62, 67, 72 (w.m.) ITALY.

***zelum****. Stenamma zelum* Branstetter, 2013: 269, figs. 169-171 (w.q.) NICARAGUA.

*STENOMYRMEX*: see under ***ANOCHETUS***.

*STENOTHORAX*: see under ***ADLERZIA***.

***STEREOMYRMEX***

***horni****. Stereomyrmex horni* Emery, 1901f: 116, fig. (w.m.) SRI LANKA. Forel, 1908a: 3 (q.).

***anderseni****. Willowsiella anderseni* Taylor, 1991a: 285, figs. 6-9 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *Stereomyrmex*: Bolton, 2003: 273.

***dispar****. Willowsiella dispar* Wheeler, W.M. 1934a: 175, fig. 1 (w.) SOLOMON IS. Combination in *Stereomyrmex*: Bolton, 2003: 273.

*STICTOPONERA*: see under ***GNAMPTOGENYS***.

***STIGMACROS***

***aciculata****. Stigmacros (Cyrtostigmacros) aciculata* McAreavey, 1957: 50, figs. 171-173 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***acuta****. Stigmacros (Stigmacros) acuta* McAreavey, 1957: 12, figs. 28-30 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1968: 209 (l.).

***aemula****. Acantholepis (Stigmacros) aemula* Forel, 1907h: 298 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Wheeler, W.M. 1934d: 159 (q.). Combination in *Stigmacros*: Emery, 1925b: 34; in *S. (Campostigmacros*): McAreavey, 1957: 32.

***anthracina****. Stigmacros (Campostigmacros) anthracina* McAreavey, 1957: 29, figs. 95-97 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1974a: 60 (l.).

***armstrongi****. Stigmacros (Cyrtostigmacros) armstrongi* McAreavey, 1957: 52, figs. 180-183 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA.

***australis****. Acantholepis (Acrostigma) australis* Forel, 1902h: 479 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *A. (Stigmacros*): Forel, 1905b: 179; in *Stigmacros*: Emery, 1925b: 34; in *S. (Cyrtostigmacros*): McAreavey, 1957: 36.

***barretti****. Stigmacros barretti* Santschi, 1928e: 477, fig. 2 (w.) AUSTRALIA. McAreavey, 1957: 21 (q.m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1968: 210 (l.). Combination in *S. (Hagiostigmacros*): McAreavey, 1957: 19.

***bosii****. Acantholepis (Acrostigma) bosii* Forel, 1902h: 481 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *A*. (*Stigmacros*): Forel, 1905b: 179; in *Stigmacros*: Emery, 1925b: 34.

***brachytera****. Stigmacros (Campostigmacros) brachytera* McAreavey, 1957: 27, figs. 85-88 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA.

***brevispina****. Stigmacros (Stigmacros) brevispina* McAreavey, 1957: 14, figs. 34-36 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***brooksi****. Stigmacros (Cyrtostigmacros) brooksi* McAreavey, 1957: 42, figs. 140-144 (w.q.m.) AUSTRALIA.

***castanea****. Stigmacros (Cyrtostigmacros) castanea* McAreavey, 1957: 49, figs. 165-170 (w.q.m.) AUSTRALIA.

***clarki****. Stigmacros (Cyrtostigmacros) clarki* McAreavey, 1957: 41, figs. 137-139 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***clivispina****. Acantholepis (Acrostigma) clivispina* Forel, 1902h: 482 (w.) AUSTRALIA. McAreavey, 1957: 47 (q.m.). Combination in *A. (Stigmacros*): Forel, 1905b: 179; in *Stigmacros*: Emery, 1925b: 34; in *S. (Cyrtostigmacros*): McAreavey, 1957: 46.

***debilis****. Stigmacros debilis* Bolton, 1995b: 394. Replacement name for *foreli* Viehmeyer, 1925a: 34. [Junior primary homonym of *foreli* Arnold, 1920a: 564.]

***elegans****. Stigmacros elegans* McAreavey, 1949: 3, figs. 68-70 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *S. (Campostigmacros*): McAreavey, 1957: 31.

***epinotalis****. Stigmacros (Campostigmacros) epinotalis* McAreavey, 1957: 28, figs. 89-91 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***extreminigra****. Stigmacros (Cyrtostigmacros) extreminigra* McAreavey, 1957: 48, figs. 162-164 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***ferruginea****. Stigmacros (Cyrtostigmacros) ferruginea* McAreavey, 1957: 46, figs. 152-154 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***flava****. Stigmacros (Cyrtostigmacros) flava* McAreavey, 1957: 40, figs. 131-133 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***flavinodis****. Stigmacros flavinodis* Clark, 1938: 375, fig. 13 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *S. (Campostigmacros*): McAreavey, 1957: 26.

*foreli. Acantholepis (Stigmacros) foreli* Viehmeyer, 1925a: 34 (w.q.m.) AUSTRALIA. [Junior primary homonym of *Acantholepis foreli* Arnold, 1920a: 564 (now in *Lepisiota*).] Junior synonym of *froggatti*: McAreavey, 1957: 10. Revived from synonymy: Taylor, 1992a: 67. Replacement name: *debilis* Bolton, 1995b: 394.

***fossulata****. Acantholepis (Stigmacros) fossulata* Viehmeyer, 1925a: 34 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *froggatti*: McAreavey, 1957: 10. Revived from synonymy: Taylor, 1992a: 67.

***froggatti****. Acantholepis (Acrostigma) froggatti* Forel, 1902h: 478 (w.q.m.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *Stigmacros*: Emery, 1925b: 34.

***glauerti****. Stigmacros (Cyrtostigmacros) glauerti* McAreavey, 1957: 41, figs. 134-136 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***hirsuta****. Stigmacros (Chariostigmacros) hirsuta* McAreavey, 1957: 23, figs. 72-75 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***impressa****. Stigmacros (Stigmacros) impressa* McAreavey, 1957: 14, figs. 37-39 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***inermis****. Stigmacros (Pseudostigmacros) inermis* McAreavey, 1957: 24, figs. 76-78 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***intacta****. Acantholepis (Stigmacros) aemula* var. *intacta* Viehmeyer, 1925a: 34 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *Stigmacros (Campostigmacros*): McAreavey, 1957: 33. Raised to species: McAreavey, 1957: 33.

***lanaris****. Stigmacros (Cyrtostigmacros) lanaris* McAreavey, 1957: 43, figs. 145-148 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA.

***major****. Stigmacros (Cyrtostigmacros) major* McAreavey, 1957: 39, figs. 128-130 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***marginata****. Stigmacros (Campostigmacros) marginata* McAreavey, 1957: 27, figs. 82-84 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***medioreticulata****. Acantholepis (Stigmacros) medioreticulata* Viehmeyer, 1925a: 32 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *Stigmacros*: McAreavey, 1957: 53.

***minor****. Stigmacros (Stigmacros) minor* McAreavey, 1957: 17, figs. 48-50 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***nitida****. Stigmacros (Campostigmacros) nitida* McAreavey, 1957: 30, figs. 98-100 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***occidentalis****. Acantholepis (Stigmacros) occidentalis* Crawley, 1922c: 30 (w.) AUSTRALIA. McAreavey, 1957: 44 (q.). Combination in *Stigmacros (Cyrtostigmacros*): McAreavey, 1957: 44.

***pilosella****. Acantholepis (Stigmacros) pilosella* Viehmeyer, 1925a: 33 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *Stigmacros (Campostigmacros*): McAreavey, 1957: 30.

***proxima****. Stigmacros (Cyrtostigmacros) proxima* McAreavey, 1957: 51, figs. 174-176 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***punctatissima****. Stigmacros (Hagiostigmacros) punctatissima* McAreavey, 1957: 22, figs. 68-71 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***pusilla****. Stigmacros (Stigmacros) pusilla* McAreavey, 1957: 16, figs. 45-47 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***rectangularis****. Stigmacros (Stigmacros) rectangularis* McAreavey, 1957: 15, figs. 40-44 (w.m.) AUSTRALIA.

***reticulata****. Stigmacros reticulata* Clark, 1930a: 127, fig. 1 (w.) AUSTRALIA. McAreavey, 1957: 29 (q.). Combination in *S. (Campostigmacros*): McAreavey, 1957: 29.

***rufa****. Stigmacros (Stigmacros) rufa* McAreavey, 1957: 13, figs. 31-33 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***sordida****. Stigmacros (Cyrtostigmacros) sordida* McAreavey, 1957: 52, figs. 177-179 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***spinosa****. Stigmacros (Hagiostigmacros) spinosa* McAreavey, 1957: 19, figs. 55-59 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA.

***stanleyi****. Stigmacros (Campostigmacros) stanleyi* McAreavey, 1957: 34, figs. 115-117 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***striata****. Stigmacros (Cyrtostigmacros) striata* McAreavey, 1957: 38, figs. 125-127 (w.q.m.) AUSTRALIA.

***termitoxena****. Stigmacros termitoxenus* Wheeler, W.M. 1936d: 215, fig. 9 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *S. (Cyrtostigmacros*): McAreavey, 1957: 37.

***wilsoni****. Stigmacros (Stigmacros) wilsoni* McAreavey, 1957: 11, figs. 25-27 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***STIGMATOMMA***

***agostii****. Amblyopone agostii* Lacau & Delabie, 2002: 36, figs. 3-4 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Stigmatomma*: Yoshimura & Fisher, 2012a: 19.

***amblyops****. Stigmatomma amblyops* Karavaiev, 1935a: 57, fig. 1 (w.) VIETNAM. Combination in *Amblyopone*: Brown, 1960a: 167; in *Stigmatomma*: Yoshimura & Fisher, 2012a: 19.

***annae****. Amblyopone (Stigmatomma) annae* Arnol'di, 1968: 1801, fig. 2 (w.) TURKMENIA. Combination in *Stigmatomma*: Yoshimura & Fisher, 2012a: 19. See also: Dlussky & Zabelin, 1985: 209.

*arizonense. Stigmatomma pallipes* subsp. *arizonense* Wheeler, W.M. 1915b: 389 (w.) U.S.A. Junior synonym of *pallipes*: Creighton, 1940b: 3.

***armigerum****. Amblyopone armigera* Mayr, 1887: 547 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Stigmatomma*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 14; in *Stigmatomma (Fulakora*): Mann, 1919: 279; in *Amblyopone*: Borgmeier, 1957: 109; in *Stigmatomma*: Yoshimura & Fisher, 2012a: 19.

***awa****. Amblyopone awa* Xu & Chu, 2012: 1192, figs. 51-56 (w.q.) CHINA. Combination in *Stigmatomma*: **new combination (unpublished)**.

*barretoi. Stigmatomma (Fulakora) elongata* st. *barretoi* Bruch, 1921: 184, fig. 6 (w.) ARGENTINA. Junior synonym of *elongatum*: Borgmeier, 1957: 110.

***bellii****. Amblyopone (Stigmatomma) bellii* Forel, 1900c: 55 (w.) INDIA. Combination in *Stigmatomma*: Bingham, 1903: 38; in *Amblyopone*: Brown, 1960a: 193; in *Stigmatomma*: Yoshimura & Fisher, 2012a: 19.

***besucheti****. Amblyopone besucheti* Baroni Urbani, 1978a: 49, figs. 15, 16 (w.) SEYCHELLES IS. Combination in *Stigmatomma*: Yoshimura & Fisher, 2012a: 19.

***bierigi****. Stigmatomma (Fulakora) bierigi* Santschi, 1930e: 75 (w.) CUBA. Combination in *Amblyopone*: Brown, 1960a: 167; in *Stigmatomma*: Yoshimura & Fisher, 2012a: 19.

*binodosus. Arotropus binodosus* Provancher, 1881a: 206, figs. 32, 33 (q.) CANADA. Provancher, 1887: 240 (w.). Combination in *Amblyopone*: Provancher, 1887: 240; in *Stigmatomma*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 14. Junior synonym of *pallipes*: Emery, 1895c: 261.

***boltoni****. Amblyopone boltoni* Bharti & Wachkoo, 2011: 586, figs. 1-3 (w.) INDIA. Combination in *Stigmatomma*: Yoshimura & Fisher, 2012a: 19.

***bruni****. Stigmatomma bruni* Forel, 1912a: 45 (w.) TAIWAN. Forel, 1913f: 183 (m.). Combination in *Amblyopone*: Brown, 1960a: 168; in *Stigmatomma*: Yoshimura & Fisher, 2012a: 19. Senior synonym of *juergi*: Brown, 1960a: 168.

***caliginosum****. Amblyopone caliginosa* Onoyama, 1999: 158, figs. 1-9 (w.q.) JAPAN. Combination in *Stigmatomma*: Yoshimura & Fisher, 2012a: 19.

***celata****. Stigmatomma (Fulakora) celata* Mann, 1919: 279, fig. 2 (w.) SOLOMON IS. Combination in *Amblyopone*: Wilson, 1958a: 143; in *Stigmatomma*: Yoshimura & Fisher, 2012a: 19. See also: Taylor, 1979: 830.

***chilense****. Amblyopone chilensis* Mayr, 1887: 547 (w.) CHILE. Combination in *Stigmatomma*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 14; in *Stigmatomma (Fulakora*): Mann, 1919: 279; in *Amblyopone*: Brown, 1960a: 183; in *Stigmatomma*: Yoshimura & Fisher, 2012a: 19.

***cleae****. Amblyopone cleae* Delabie, in Lacau & Delabie, 2002: 34, figs. 1-2 (w.q.m.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Stigmatomma*: Yoshimura & Fisher, 2012a: 19.

***crenatum****. Amblyopone crenata* Xu, 2001d: 553, figs. 18-20 (w.) CHINA. Combination in *Stigmatomma*: Yoshimura & Fisher, 2012a: 19.

***degeneratum****. Amblyopone degenerata* Borgmeier, 1957: 111, figs. 18-20 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Stigmatomma*: Yoshimura & Fisher, 2012a: 19.

***denticulatum****. Stigmatomma denticulatum* Roger, 1859: 251, pl. 7, fig. 2 (w.) GREECE. Emery, 1875a: 74 (m.); Emery, 1909c: 357 (q.). Combination in *Amblyopone*: Emery & Forel, 1879: 455; in *Stigmatomma*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 14; in *Amblyopone*: Brown, 1960a: 168; in *Stigmatomma*: Yoshimura & Fisher, 2012a: 19. Senior synonym of *gheorghieffi*: Emery, 1915a: 255, Emery, 1916b: 100; of *gracilicornis*: Brown, 1960a: 168. See also: Baroni Urbani, 1978a: 42; Atanassov & Dlussky, 1992: 61.

***egregium****. Ericapelta egregia* Kusnezov, 1955: 274, figs. 5-7 (m.) ARGENTINA. Combination in *Amblyopone*: Brown, 1960a: 168; in *Stigmatomma*: Yoshimura & Fisher, 2012a: 19.

\****electrinum****. \*Amblyopone electrina* Dlussky, 2009: 1047, figs. 2c,d (m.) BALTIC AMBER (Eocene). Combination in *Stigmatomma*: Yoshimura & Fisher, 2012a: 19.

***elongatum****. Stigmatomma elongata* Santschi, 1912e: 519, fig. 1 (w.) URUGUAY. Borgmeier, 1957: 110 (q.). Combination in *Stigmatomma (Fulakora*): Santschi, 1922d: 241; in *Amblyopone*: Borgmeier, 1957: 110; in *Stigmatomma*: Yoshimura & Fisher, 2012a: 19. Senior synonym of *barretoi, minor, paranense*: Borgmeier, 1957: 110.

***emeryi****. Stigmatomma emeryi* Saunders, 1890: 203, fig. (w.) MOROCCO. Emery, 1915a: 254 (m.). Combination in *Amblyopone*: Brown, 1960a: 168; in *Stigmatomma*: Yoshimura & Fisher, 2012a: 19.

***eminia****. Amblyopone eminia* Zhou, 2001b: 23, 225, figs. 4, 5 (w.) CHINA. Combination in *Stigmatomma*: Yoshimura & Fisher, 2012a: 19.

***exiguum****. Amblyopone exigua* Clark, 1928a: 35, pl. 1, figs. 20-23 (q.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *Stigmatomma*: Yoshimura & Fisher, 2012a: 19.

***falcatum****. Amblyopone falcata* Lattke, 1991c: 1, fig. 1 (w.) PUERTO RICO. Combination in *Stigmatomma*: Yoshimura & Fisher, 2012a: 19.

***feae****. Stigmatomma feae* Emery, 1895k: 454 (w.) MYANMAR. Combination in *Amblyopone*: Forel, 1900c: 56; in *Stigmatomma*: Yoshimura & Fisher, 2012a: 19.

***ferrugineum****. Amblyopone ferruginea* Smith, F. 1858b: 110 (w.) AUSTRALIA. André, 1896b: 261 (q.). Combination in *Stigmatomma*: Yoshimura & Fisher, 2012a: 19. Senior synonym of *mandibularis*: Brown, 1952i: 265. See also: Brown, 1960a: 206.

***fulvidum****. Amblyopone fulvida* Terayama, 1987: 31, figs. 1-5 (w.) JAPAN. Combination in *Stigmatomma*: Yoshimura & Fisher, 2012a: 19.

***gaetulicum****. Amblyopone gaetulica* Baroni Urbani, 1978a: 47, figs. 6, 12 (w.) MOROCCO. Combination in *Stigmatomma*: Yoshimura & Fisher, 2012a: 19. See also: Tinaut, 1990d: 189.

*gheorghieffi. Amblyopone gheorghieffi* Forel, 1892i: 309 (m.) BULGARIA. Combination in *Stigmatomma*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 14. Junior synonym of *denticulatum*: Emery, 1915a: 255.

***gingivale****. Amblyopone gingivalis* Brown, 1960a: 205, figs. 30, 31 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *Stigmatomma*: Yoshimura & Fisher, 2012a: 19.

***glauerti****. Lithomyrmex glauerti* Clark, 1928a: 31, pl. 1, figs. 1-11 (w.q.m.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *Amblyopone*: Brown, 1960a: 168; in *Stigmatomma*: Yoshimura & Fisher, 2012a: 19.

***gnoma****. Amblyopone gnoma* Taylor, 1979: 829, figs. 13-16 (w.q.) SOLOMON IS. Combination in *Stigmatomma*: Yoshimura & Fisher, 2012a: 19.

***gracile****. Amblyopone (Fulakora) gracilis* Clark, 1934c: 52, pl. 4, figs. 3, 4 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *Stigmatomma*: Yoshimura & Fisher, 2012a: 19.

*gracilicornis. Stigmatomma denticulatum* var. *gracilicornis* Menozzi, 1936d: 268 (w.) GREECE. Junior synonym of *denticulatum*: Brown, 1960a: 168.

*\*****groehni****. \*Amblyopone groehni* Dlussky, 2009: 1046, figs. 2a,b (w.) BALTIC AMBER (Eocene). Combination in *Stigmatomma*: Yoshimura & Fisher, 2012a: 19.

***heraldoi****. Amblyopone heraldoi* Lacau & Delabie, 2002: 37, figs. 6-7 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Stigmatomma*: Yoshimura & Fisher, 2012a: 19.

***impressifrons****. Stigmatomma impressifrons* Emery, 1869b: 13, pl. 1, fig. 8 (w.q.) ITALY. Emery, 1915a: 254 (m.). Combination in *Amblyopone*: Emery & Forel, 1879: 455; in *Stigmatomma*: Yoshimura & Fisher, 2012a: 19. See also: Baroni Urbani, 1978a: 44; Atanassov & Dlussky, 1992: 62.

*juergi. Stigmatomma bruni* r. *juergi* Forel, 1922: 87 (w.) TAIWAN. Junior synonym of *bruni*: Brown, 1960a: 168.

***kangba****. Amblyopone kangba* Xu & Chu, 2012: 1187, figs. 13-15 (w.) CHINA. Combination in *Stigmatomma*: **new combination (unpublished)**.

***lucidum****. Amblyopone (Fulakora) lucida* Clark, 1934b: 27, pl. 2, fig. 8 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *Stigmatomma*: Yoshimura & Fisher, 2012a: 19.

***lurilabes****. Amblyopone lurilabes* Lattke, 1991c: 2, fig. 2 (w.q.) VENEZUELA. Combination in *Stigmatomma*: Yoshimura & Fisher, 2012a: 19.

***luzonicum****. Stigmatomma (Fulakora) luzonicum* Wheeler, W.M. & Chapman, 1925: 56, pl. 1, fig. 18 (q.) PHILIPPINES. Combination in *Amblyopone*: Brown, 1960a: 168; in *Stigmatomma*: Yoshimura & Fisher, 2012a: 19. Senior synonym of *williamsi*: Brown, 1960a: 168.

*mandibularis. Amblyopone mandibularis* Clark, 1928a: 33, pl. 1, figs. 12-15 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *ferrugineum*: Brown, 1952i: 265.

***meiliana****. Amblyopone meiliana* Xu & Chu, 2012: 1190, figs. 33-35 (w.) CHINA. Combination in *Stigmatomma*: **new combination (unpublished)**.

*minor. Stigmatomma (Fulakora) elongata* var. *minor* Santschi, 1922d: 241 (w.) ARGENTINA. Junior synonym of *elongatum*: Borgmeier, 1957: 110.

***minutum****. Stigmatomma minuta* Forel, 1913k: 4 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Combination in *Stigmatomma* (*Fulakora*): Mann, 1919: 279; in *Amblyopone*: Brown, 1960a: 168 (see also p. 196); in *Stigmatomma*: Yoshimura & Fisher, 2012a: 19.

***monrosi****. Amblyopone monrosi* Brown, 1960a: 188, fig. 20 (w.) CHILE. Combination in *Stigmatomma*: Yoshimura & Fisher, 2012a: 19.

*montigena. Stigmatomma pallipes* subsp. *montigena* Creighton, 1940b: 7 (w.q.) U.S.A. Subspecies of *pallipes*: Creighton, 1950a: 33. Junior synonym of *pallipes*: Brown, 1949c: 84; Brown, 1960a: 169.

*muticum* Santschi, 1914; see under ***XYMMER***.

***mystriops****. Amblyopone mystriops* Brown, 1960a: 185, fig. 19 (q.) GUATEMALA. Lattke, 1991c: 5 (w.). Combination in *Stigmatomma*: Yoshimura & Fisher, 2012a: 19.

***noonadan****. Amblyopone noonadan* Taylor, 1965a: 6, figs. 3, 4 (w.) NEW GUINEA (New Britain I.). Taylor, 1979: 826 (m.). Combination in *Stigmatomma*: Yoshimura & Fisher, 2012a: 19.

***normandi****. Stigmatomma normandi* Santschi, 1915a: 54, fig. 1 (w.) TUNISIA. Combination in *Amblyopone*: Brown, 1960a: 169; in *Stigmatomma*: Yoshimura & Fisher, 2012a: 19. See also: Baroni Urbani, 1978a: 45.

***octodentatum****. Amblyopone octodentata* Xu, 2006: 152, figs. 1 – 7 (w.q.) CHINA. Combination in *Stigmatomma*: Yoshimura & Fisher, 2012a: 19. See also: Xu & Chu, 2012: 1194.

***ophthalmicum****. Amblyopone ophthalmica* Baroni Urbani, 1978a: 44, figs. 3, 9 (w.) ISRAEL. Combination in *Stigmatomma*: Yoshimura & Fisher, 2012a: 19.

***oregonense****. Stigmatomma pallipes* subsp. *oregonense* Wheeler, W.M. 1915b: 389 (w.q.) U.S.A. Combination in *Amblyopone*: Brown, 1960a: 169; in *Stigmatomma*: Yoshimura & Fisher, 2012a: 19. Raised to species: Brown, 1960a: 169. See also: Ward, 1988: 105.

***orizabanum****. Amblyopone orizabana* Brown, 1960a: 190 (w.) MEXICO. Combination in *Stigmatomma*: Yoshimura & Fisher, 2012a: 19. Senior synonym of *tropicalis*: Lattke, 1991c: 5.

***pallipes****. Typhlopone pallipes* Haldeman, 1844: 54 (w.) U.S.A. Emery, 1895c: 261 (q.m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1952a: 114 (l.). Combination in *Amblyopone*: Haldeman, 1849a: 201 (footnote); in *Stigmatomma*: Roger, 1863b: 20; in *Amblyopone*: Brown, 1960a: 169; in *Stigmatomma*: Yoshimura & Fisher, 2012a: 19. [*Stigmatomma pallidipes*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 14, unjustified emendation.] Senior synonym of *serratum*: Mayr, 1886d: 439; of *binodosus*: Emery, 1895c: 261; of *arizonense, wheeleri*: Creighton, 1940b: 3; of *montigena*: Brown, 1949c: 84; of *subterranea*: Brown, 1960a: 169. See also: Whelden, 1958: 1; Traniello, 1982: 65.

***papuanum****. Amblyopone papuana* Taylor, 1979: 828, figs. 5-8 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *Stigmatomma*: Yoshimura & Fisher, 2012a: 19.

*paranense. Stigmatomma (Fulakora) elongatum* var. *paranense* Santschi, 1925b: 6 (w.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *elongatum*: Borgmeier, 1957: 110.

***pertinax****. Amblyopone pertinax* Baroni Urbani, 1978a: 48, figs. 13, 14 (w.) INDIA. Combination in *Stigmatomma*: Yoshimura & Fisher, 2012a: 19.

***pluto****. Amblyopone pluto* Gotwald & Levieux, 1972: 384, figs. 1-26 (w.q.m.) IVORY COAST. Combination in *Stigmatomma*: Yoshimura & Fisher, 2012a: 19.

***punctulatum****. Amblyopone (Fulakora) punctulata* Clark, 1934b: 28, pl. 2, figs. 9, 10 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *Stigmatomma*: Yoshimura & Fisher, 2012a: 19.

***quadratum****. Stigmatomma quadratum* Karavaiev, 1935a: 58 (w.) VIETNAM. Combination in *Amblyopone*: Brown, 1960a: 169; in *Stigmatomma*: Yoshimura & Fisher, 2012a: 19.

***reclinatum****. Amblyopone reclinata* Mayr, 1879: 667 (w.) INDONESIA (Java). Stitz, 1925: 110 (m.); Imai, Brown, *et al*. 1984: 67 (k.). Combination in *Stigmatomma*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 14; in *Amblyopone*: Brown, 1960a: 169 (see also p. 193); in *Stigmatomma*: Yoshimura & Fisher, 2012a: 19.

***rothneyi****. Amblyopone (Stigmatomma) rothneyi* Forel, 1900c: 56 (w.) INDIA. Combination in *Stigmatomma*: Bingham, 1903: 37; in *Amblyopone*: Brown, 1960a: 169; in *Stigmatomma*: Yoshimura & Fisher, 2012a: 19.

***rubiginoum****. Amblyopone rubiginous* Wu, J. & Wang, 1992: 1303, fig. 4567 (w.) CHINA. Combination in *Stigmatomma*: Yoshimura & Fisher, 2012a: 19.

***sakaii****. Amblyopone sakaii* Terayama, 1989b: 344, figs. 1, 2 (w.) TAIWAN. Combination in *Stigmatomma*: Yoshimura & Fisher, 2012a: 19.

***santschii****. Stigmatomma santschii* Menozzi, 1922a: 347 (w.) SENEGAL. Combination in *Amblyopone*: Brown, 1960a: 169; in *Stigmatomma*: Yoshimura & Fisher, 2012a: 19.

***saundersi****. Amblyopone saundersi* Forel, 1892c: 336 (q.) NEW ZEALAND. Clark, 1928a: 36 (w.). Combination in *Stigmatomma*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 15; in *Stigmatomma (Fulakora*): Mann, 1919: 279; in *Amblyopone*: Brown, 1958h: 15; in *Stigmatomma*: Yoshimura & Fisher, 2012a: 19. See also: Brown, 1960a: 209.

*serratum. Stigmatomma serratum* Roger, 1859: 251 (w.) U.S.A. Junior synonym of *pallipes*: Mayr, 1886d: 439.

***silvestrii****. Stigmatomma silvestrii* Wheeler, W.M. 1928d: 97 (w.) JAPAN. Ogata, 1987: 103 (m.); Terayama, 1989b: 345 (q.); Masuko, 1990b: 221 (l.). Combination in *Amblyopone*: Brown, 1960a: 169 (see also p. 197); in *Stigmatomma*: Yoshimura & Fisher, 2012a: 19. See also: Masuko, 1993: 35.

***smithi****. Amblyopone smithi* Brown, 1960a: 211, fig. 40 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *Stigmatomma*: Yoshimura & Fisher, 2012a: 19.

*subterranea. Stigmatomma pallipes* subsp. *subterranea* Creighton, 1940b: 8 (w.) U.S.A. Raised to species: Brown, 1949c: 85. Junior synonym of *pallipes*: Brown, 1960a: 169.

***testaceum****. ?Amblyopone testacea* Motschoulsky, 1863: 15 (q.) SRI LANKA. *Nomen dubium* (not congeneric with *Cryptopone testacea* Emery, 1893a: cclxxv), see Wilson, 1958d: 360. Combination in *Stigmatomma*: Yoshimura & Fisher, 2012a: 19.

***trigonignathum****. Amblyopone (Stigmatomma) trigonignatha* Brown, 1949c: 81, fig. 1 (w.) U.S.A. Combination in *Stigmatomma*: Yoshimura & Fisher, 2012a: 19.

***trilobum****. Amblyopone triloba* Xu, 2001d: 552, figs. 11-13 (w.) CHINA. Combination in *Stigmatomma*: Yoshimura & Fisher, 2012a: 19.

*tropicalis. Amblyopone tropicalis* Brown, 1962a: 73 (w.q.) PANAMA. Junior synonym of *orizabanum*: Lattke, 1991c: 5.

*wheeleri. Stigmatomma pallidipes* [sic] var. *wheeleri* Santschi, 1914a: 429 (w.q.m.) U.S.A. Junior synonym of *pallipes*: Creighton, 1940b: 3.

*williamsi. Stigmatomma (Fulakora) williamsi* Wheeler, W.M. & Chapman, 1925: 56, pl. 1, fig. 19 (w.q.) PHILIPPINES. Junior synonym of *luzonicum*: Brown, 1960a: 168.

***wilsoni****. Amblyopone wilsoni* Clark, 1928a: 34, pl.1, figs. 16-19 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *Stigmatomma*: Yoshimura & Fisher, 2012a: 19.

***zaojun****. Amblyopone zaojun* Terayama, 2009: 94, figs. 10, 11 (w.) TAIWAN. Combination in *Stigmatomma*: Yoshimura & Fisher, 2012a: 19.

***zoma****. Amblyopone zoma* Xu & Chu, 2012: 1189, figs. 28-30 (w.) CHINA. Combination in *Stigmatomma*: **new combination (unpublished)**.

***zwaluwenburgi****. Stigmatomma (Fulakora) zwaluwenburgi* Williams, 1946: 639 (w.) HAWAII. Combination in *Amblyopone*: Brown, 1960a: 169; in *Stigmatomma*: Yoshimura & Fisher, 2012a: 19.

\****STIGMOMYRMEX***

\**robustus* Mayr, 1868; see under \****STIPHROMYRMEX***.

\****venustus****. \*Stigmomyrmex venustus* Mayr, 1868c: 97, pl. 5, figs. 99, 100 (w.) BALTIC AMBER (Eocene).

\****STIPHROMYRMEX***

\****robustus****. \*Stigmomyrmex robustus* Mayr, 1868c: 97, pl. 5, fig. 101 (w.) BALTIC AMBER (Eocene). Combination in \**Stiphromyrmex*: Wheeler, W.M. 1915h: 67.